UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR OSCAR L. CHAPMAN, Secretary

FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE ALBERT M. DAY, Director



A REVIEW OF DEVELOPMENTS AND NEWS OF THE FISHERY INDUSTRIES PREPARED IN THE BRANCH OF COMMERCIAL FISHERIES

A. W. Anderson, Editor

R.T. Whiteleather, Associate Editor Wm.H. Dumont and J. Pileggi, Assistant Editors

Applications for COMMERCIAL FISHERIES REVIEW, which is mailed tree to members of the fishery industries and allied interests, should be addressed to the

Director, Fish and Wildlife Service, United States Department of the Interior, Washington, 25, D.C.

The contents of this publication have not been copyrighted and may be reprinted freely; however, reference to the source will be appreciated. The Service assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of material from outside sources. The printing of this publication has been approved by the Director of the Bureau of the Budget, December 15, 1949

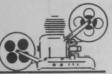
CONTENTS COVER: JAPANESE STANDARD-TYPE STEEL LONG-LINE VESSEL OF

		PRODUCED FROM NATURAL RE-	
		RT NO. 104, TOKYO, 1948.)	
SEE FIRST FEATURE ARTICLE IN THIS ISSUE.			
THE JAPANESE LONG-LINE FISHERY FOR TUNAS, BY SI	DNEY SH	APIRO	1
The ownanese cond chile froment for former, or or			
	PAGE		PAGE
RESEARCH IN SERVICE LABORATORIES	27 11	FOREIGN (CONTD.):	
TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS:	29	HONDURAS:	
ADDITIONS TO THE FLEET OF U. S. FISHING		STATUS OF FISHING INDUSTRY	66
VESSELS	29	ISRAEL:	
ALASKA FISHERY RESEARCH EFFORT OF FISH AND		REVIEW OF THE FISHERIES	66
WILDLIFE SERVICE TO BE CONCENTRATED	29	ITALY:	
ECA PROCUREMENT AUTHORIZATIONS FOR FISHERY		FISHERIES EXPANSION PROGRAM	69
PRODUCTS	33	JAPAN:	
ECA ADVOCATES DIRECT RELIEF FOR LOCALITIES		FISH MEAL PROCESSING INDUSTRY	70
ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY INCREASED IMPORTS	34	COASTAL WHALING CATCH, 1949	70
FEDERAL PURCHASES OF FISHERY PRODUCTS	35	LANDINGS OF FISHERY PRODUCTS, 1948(REVISED)	
FIFTH RECORD-BREAKING TUNA PACK REPORTED		FISHERIES RIGHTS REFORM	71
FOR 1949	35	KOREA:	
FISH AND WILDLIFE IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY	36	FOREIGN CAPITAL SOUGHT FOR DEVELOPMENT OF	73
FISHERY BIOLOGY NOTES	39	FISHERIES	73
STORMS	48	CUSTOMS TARIFF LAW	15
PACIFIC OCEANIC FISHERY INVESTIGATIONS	40	NORWAY: HERRING FISHERIES, 1950	73
SCHOOL-LUNCH USE OF FISH INCREASED BY	49	EXPERIMENTAL STORAGE SILOS FOR FRESH FISH.	74
DEMONSTRATIONS	49	EXPORTS OF FISHERY PRODUCTS	74
SOUTH ATLANTIC-GULF MENHADEN FISHERIES, 1949	51	NET FLOATS AND BUOYS	74
UNITED STATES IMPORTS OF FISH NETS	51	A VESSEL WHICH FISHES AND LOADS CONTINU-	14
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES	52	OUSLY	74
WHOLESALE PRICES OF MARINE OILS, 1949	54	REPORT ON THE REHABILITATION OF THE FISH-	
FOREIGN:	55	ERIES AND WHALING INDUSTRIES	75
BELGIUM;		FISH CANNING SCHOOL	76
REVIEW OF THE FISHERIES, 1949	55	PURSE-SEINING FOR COD	77
CHILE:		SEALING	77
GERMAN TRAWLERS TO FISH OFF THE CHILEAN		PANAMA:	
COAST	59	NEW CORPORATION TO DEVELOP PANAMA'S FISH-	
NEW CHILEAN FISH MEAL PLANT IN OPERATION	59	ING INDUSTRY	77
ECUADOR:	100 million (199	PERU:	
AMERICAN FISH CANNERY PURCHASED FOR SHIP-		PRODUCTION OF FISHERY PRODUCTS, 1949	77
MENT TO ECUADOR	60	PORTUGAL:	
STATUS OF THE FISHERIES, 1949	60	FISHERIES OF THE AZORES ARCHIPELAGO	78
GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC: PRELIMINARY FISHERIES REVIEW, 1949	61	WHALING INDUSTRY OF THE AZORES ARCHIPELAGO	79
NEW FISH CANNING MACHINERY DEVELOPED	61	TO FISH FOR SARDINES OFF FRENCH MOROCCO	79
SARDINE POPULATION INCREASING OFF GERMAN	02	RYUKYU ISLANDS: REHABILITATION OF FISHERIES	80
COAST	62	UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA:	00
U. S. TRAWLERS CHANGE HANDS	63	YZERFONTEIN PROCESSING FACTORY IN	
GERMANY (RUSSIAN ZONE):		OPERATION	80
NATIONALIZATION OF THE FISHING INDUSTRY	63	UNITED KINGDOM:	
DEVELOPMENT OF FISHING INDUSTRY IN SOVIET	1.2.1	NEW NET LOAD INDICATOR INVENTED	81
AND POLISH-OCCUPIED REGIONS	64		

CONTENTS CONTINUED ON PAGE 99

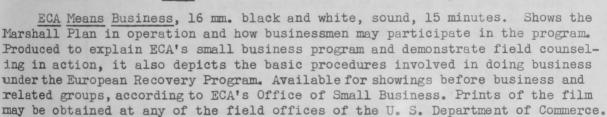
cies, including their field operations. Finally, appendixes list important sources of information on all phases of the procurement operations, with special emphasis on those which will be directly useful in becoming better able to compete for government business. Although fishery products are not specifically mentioned, this booklet is of value to anyone doing or hoping to do business with the Government.

United States Imports of Fresh, Frozen and <u>Canned Tuna, Bonito and Yellowtail, and</u> <u>Factors Affecting Current Trade</u>, by Maurice W. Wallar, World Trade in Commodities-Supplement, Foods and Related Agricultural Products, vol. VIII, part 6-7-8, sup. no. 1, January 1950, 6 p., processed, 5 cents. U. S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C. Briefly discusses canned tuna trends. This report gives im-ports of fresh or frozen tuna, canned tuna and bonito, and exports of canned tuna from January through November 1949, with comparative information for 1948. together with country of origin and destination. In its conclusion and outlook, the report states that there is little doubt that the United States will remain the principal world market for tuna for some time. Imports of both fresh and frozen tuna (the raw material of the canneries) and of canned tuna likely will be maintained at or above present levels. Prices of canned tuna have declined substantially from the peak reached in 1948. This decline may have some effect on United States imports of canned tuna, since the declining profits will tend to close high cost plants and lessen sales efforts abroad.



MOTION PICTURE

The following motion picture is available only from the source given in listing.





CONTENTS, CONTINUED

FOREIGN (CONTD.): VENEZUELA:	PAGE	FEDERAL (CONTD.): DEPARTMENT OF STATE (CONTD.):	PAGE
FISH CANNERY RESUMES OPERATIONS	81	PARTICIPATION OF JAPAN IN INTERNATIONAL TECHNICAL AGREEMENTS AND CONFERENCES	
WORLD PRODUCTION OF MARINE OILS, 1949	82		87
FEDERAL ACTIONS:	83	EIGHTY-FIRST CONGRESS (SECOND SESSION),	
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE:		MARCH 1950	88
FURTHER EXTENSION OF CONTROLS ON TIN AND		GRAPHS:	
TIN PRODUCTS NOT CONTEMPLATED	83	LANDINGS AND RECEIPTS	90
INTERDEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE ON TRADE AGREE-		COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AND FREEZINGS OF	
MENTS:		FISHERY PRODUCTS	
FISHERY PRODUCTS INCLUDED IN TRADE-AGREE-	00	CANNED FISHERY PRODUCTS	
MENT NEGOTIATIONS	83	PRICES, IMPORTS AND BYPRODUCTS	
RAILWAY EXPRESS' REQUEST FOR INCREASE IN		FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE PUBLICATIONS	
ICE CHARGES DENIED	86	ARTICLES BY FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE	34
DEPARTMENT OF STATE:	00	AUTHORS IN OTHER PUBLICATIONS	95
U.SCANADIAN CONVENTION FOR EXTENSION OF		MISCELLANEOUS PUBLICATIONS	
PORT PRIVILEGES TO HALIBUT FISHING VESSELS	87	MOTION PICTURE	
U.S. DOES NOT CLAIM SOVEREIGNTY OVER			
CORONADOS ISLANDS	87		

Processing -- Miscellaneous Service Division

fillustrator -- Gustaf T. Sundstrom

Compositors -- Jean Zalevsky, Betty Cady

75342