**Supplemental Table S5**. Sampling localities and salmonid records from the Oregon portion of the 1897/1899 Northern California/Oregon Expedition led by Gilbert and Snyder, as determined from the California Academy of Sciences (CAS) and US National Museum (USNM) collection database records.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** | **Location** | **Watershed** | **CAS(SU)1/USNM Collection records** | **Salmonids reported** | **Collector**  |
| 7/17/1897 | Shasta R, near Yreka | Klamath River | USNM 58156, 62261 |  | Snyder et al |
| 7/19/1897 | Derr Creek2 (en route to Grants Pass) | Rogue River | SU **54764**, **54846**, **54815** | *O. kisutch*, *O. mykiss gairdneri*  | Gilbert et al. |
| 7/23/1897 | Coquille River | Coquille River | SU 33896/USNM 62253 |  | Gilbert; Snyder |
| 7/25/1897 | South Umpqua River (near Roseburg) | Umpqua River | SU 24273, 24274, 38008/USNM 58119 |  | Gilbert et al.; Snyder |
| 7/20/1899 | Butte Creek (near Eagle Point) | Rogue River | SU 37020 |  | Snyder |
| 7/23/1899 | Cow Creek | Umpqua River | SU 37792/USNM 62305 |  | Snyder |
| 7/30/1899 | Floras River | Floras Creek | SU **54824**, **60067**, **54839**, **59775** | *O. clarkii, O. kisutch, O. mykiss gairdneri*, *O. tshawytscha* | Snyder |
| 8/16/1899 | Siltcoos River3 | Siltcoos River | USNM 58101 |  | Snyder |
| 8/22/1899 | Junc. Lake and Deadwood Creek | Siuslaw River | SU 37909/USNM 62306 |  | Snyder et al. |
| 8/25/1899 | Willamette River (near Junction City) | Willamette River | SU 41862, **41867** | *O. clarkii* | Snyder  |
| 8/27/1899 | Long Tom River | Willamette River | SU 60194, 31872 |  | Snyder et al. |
| 8/28/1899 | Alsea River (2 mi. upstream of Alsea) | Alsea River | SU 41856, **41868**, **54867**, **54869**, **54871** | *O. clarkii*, *O. kisutch, O. mykiss gairdneri* | Snyder |
| 9/1/1899 | Willamette River (near Corvallis) | Willamette River | SU 33942, 33943, 33940, 33889, 33890, 33891, 33941/USNM 58372, 58389, 58400, 58301, 58391, 58371, 58392 |  | Snyder et al. |
| 9/6/1899 | Siletz River | Siletz River | SU 38007 |  | Snyder et al. |
| 9/7/1899 | Yaquina River, Little Elk River | Yaquina River | SU 59808 | *Salmo* spp. | Snyder |
| 9/8/1899 | Elk Creek (near Drain) | Umpqua River | SU 28785, 58269; CAS 75099, 73917/USNM 62303, 58315 |  | Snyder et al. |
| 9/9/1899 | Calapooya Creek (near Oakland) | Umpqua River | SU 23579 |  | Snyder |
| 9/14/1899 | Nestucca River | Nestucca River | SU 68020, **37973, 54807, 54782,** CAS 21018/USNM 62300, 62309 | *O. mykiss gairdneri*, *O. tshawytscha* | Snyder et al. |
| 9/15/1899 | Trask River (near Tillamook) | Trask River | SU 38010/USNM 62308 |  | Snyder et al. |
| 9/15/1899 | Tillamook River | Tillamook River | SU 38012; CAS 82410 |  | Snyder et al. |
| 9/15/1899 | Nehalem River | Nehalem River | SU 60403 |  | Snyder et al. |

1 Collections from the CAS database that were acquired from Stanford University retain their SU record numbers. Specimen numbers in **bold** are salmonids reported for the locality.

2 Possible misspelling of Deer Creek.

3 Misspelled Tsiltcoos in the USNM database.