

Supplementary Table 1

Locations of the liquified natural gas terminals in Massachusetts Bay.

Terminal	Longitude	Latitude
A	70°35'30.6"W	42°23'37.8"N
B	70°37'0.0"W	42°23'55.8"N

Supplementary Table 2

List of larval taxa used in this study of the seasonality and structure of the larval fish assemblage in Massachusetts Bay in 2008–2012 and 2015–2022, with common and scientific names from Page et al. (2023) and months of occurrence.

Common name	Scientific name	Months of occurrence
American plaice	<i>Hippoglossoides platessoides</i>	1–9
Atlantic cod	<i>Gadus morhua</i>	1–8,11–12
Atlantic herring	<i>Clupea harengus</i>	1–4,8–12
Atlantic mackerel	<i>Scomber scombrus</i>	5–8
Atlantic menhaden	<i>Brevoortia tyrannus</i>	1,4,6–12
Cunner	<i>Tautoglabrus adspersus</i>	4–10
Daubed shanny	<i>Leptoclinus maculatus</i> ¹	
Fourbeard rockling	<i>Enchelyopus cimbrius</i>	1,4–12
Haddock	<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i>	1–8
True hakes	<i>Urophycis chuss</i> , <i>U. tenuis</i> , <i>U. regia</i>	5–12
Longhorn sculpin	<i>Myoxocephalus octodecemspinosus</i>	1–5
Pollock	<i>Pollachius virens</i>	1–6,10–12
Sand lances	<i>Ammodytes americanus</i> , <i>A. dubius</i>	1–5, 12
Silver hake	<i>Merluccius bilinearis</i>	5–12
Snakeblenny	<i>Lumpenus lamprataeformis</i>	1–4,6
Windowpane	<i>Scophthalmus aquosus</i>	5–12
Winter flounder	<i>Pseudopleuronectes americanus</i>	3–8
Witch Flounder	<i>Glyptocephalus cynoglossus</i>	4–10,12
Atlantic Wolffish	<i>Anarhichas lupus</i>	2–3
Wrymouth	<i>Cryptacanthodes maculatus</i>	1–4
Yellowtail flounder	<i>Myzopsetta ferruginea</i>	4–10

¹ Not captured in this study. From Runge and Jones (2012).