OUSEHOLD CONSUMER PREFERENCES for

READED SHRIMP & BREADED FISH STICKS

PART 2

SUMMARY by FARM and NONFARM

RURAL and CITY SIZE GROUPS





United States Department of the Interior

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HOUSEHOLD CONSUMER PREFERENCES

FOR

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Part 2 - Summary by Farm and Nonfarm

Rural and City Size Groups

Prepared by Richard A. Kahn* and Walter H. Stolting**

Graphs by G. T. Sundstrom

* Chief ****** Assistant Chief)

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Economics and Cooperative Marketing Section Branch of Commercial Fisheries

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INTRODUCTION

This is the second in a series of reports resulting from a nationwide survey of household consumer preferences for breaded shrimp and breaded fish sticks. The survey was made by National Family Opinion, Inc., Toledo, Ohio, in November 1954 under the direction of the Fish and Wildlife Service. Some additional supporting information about home and restaurant consumption of fish and shellfish was obtained also.

Important developments in the marketing of fishery products have occurred in recent years. Outstanding is the fact that frozen breaded fish sticks and, to a lesser extent, frozen breaded shrimp have made spectacular sales advances. Fish stick production jumped from 7.5 million pounds in 1953 to about 50 million pounds in 1954 and the first half of 1955 saw 35 million pounds produced which is well ahead of the corresponding period last year. Breaded shrimp production started in a small way after World War II, rose very rapidly, and currently appears to have leveled off in 1954 at about 17 million pounds annually.

The fishing industry hopes that these favorable developments are based on permanent and perhaps expanding markets for fish sticks and shrimp. Reliable information has been lacking at the consumer level to provide the basis for examination of the marketing prospects for breaded shrimp and fish sticks. For the same reason the significance of the phenomenal sales of these products in relation to the market for other fish products could not be evaluated. In the latter connection, the fragmentary information available has been used to support diametrically opposite opinions as to whether or not fish stick sales represent supplementary purchases or substitutions for other fish products.

This report summarizes the information obtained from the survey with respondents classified (a) by farm and nonfarm groups and (b) by rural groups and by various sized city groups. Fishery Leaflet No. 424 presents an analysis of the replies on a national and regional basis. Fishery Leaflet No. 426 will present an analysis of the replies with respondents classified as to various ages of the homemaker, the size of the family, the occupation of the head of the household, and by family income.

Special effort has been made to be as specific as possible in presenting conclusions and in presenting them in a way most likely to be of practical value to the fishing industry. Obviously, it is possible to draw somewhat different conclusions depending upon the weight given to the significance of certain details, and the limitations placed upon some segments of the data. For this reason an account of the survey methods and characteristics of the sample follow in a later section. The summaries of the answers to the questions are also given in detail and a copy of the questionnaire is shown in the appendix.

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INTRODUCTION - Continued

Briefly, the survey represents the tabulated results of a mailed questionnaire to 1,797 selected respondents, predominantly housewives, so chosen as to be representative of all households in the United States.

For purposes of this study, the urban population comprises persons living in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In April 1954, about 101 million people in the United States lived in urban areas. The remaining population, comprising about 57 million people, is classified as rural. The rural population includes the farm population (i.e. persons actually living on farms). The rural - nonfarm population is substantially larger than the farm population which comprises only some 21 million people.

Summary

The predominant marketing problem for breaded shrimp is to get homemakers to try them. Nine out of ten homemakers trying breaded shrimp become satisfied customers.

Breaded shrimp consumption is concentrated in urban areas. Consumption in the cities is about twice as high as in rural areas.

The spectacular rise in fish stick sales is an urban consumption phenomenon. Among urban housewives about 40 percent use fish sticks as against 13 percent for farm housewives.

Fish stick consumption increases in relation to population density. About 39 percent of the homemakers in smaller towns use cooked fish sticks, 44 percent in cities from 25,000 to 500,000 population, and 49 percent in the largest cities.

The acceptance rate among housewives for fish sticks is very high for both rural and urban markets. Something like 85 percent of all homemakers buying fish sticks are satisfied with them.

Neither breaded shrimp nor fish sticks replace completely other fishery products. Only a minority of the respondents indicated even partial substitution of breaded shrimp or fish sticks for other fishery products.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption: Farm and Nonfarm

Both cooked and uncooked breaded shrimp are relatively new products and have special market development problems. It is in this field that the results of this survey have considerable significance. There are some distinctions, for example, between marketing problems in urban and agricultural areas.

bonn Less than 10 percent of the farm population use breaded cooked shrimp as compared with about 20 percent for nonfarm homemakers. Consumption is a little higher for uncooked shrimp, with about 14 percent of the rural homemakers using this product during the past year as against about 23 percent among urban housewives.

FAMILIES CONSUMING COOKED AND UNCOOKED BREADED SHRIMP (By percent, farm and nonfarm)

Cooked breaded



The basic merchandising problem for breaded shrimp is to get housewives to try the product. Nine housewives out of ten trying breaded shrimp are satisfied with them. This principle applies to both cooked and uncooked shrimp and with equal force in both rural and urban markets.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption: Farm and Nonfarm - Continued

Roughly, half the respondents who had not tried breaded shrimp explained why they had not done so. About 24 percent of the urban housewives who had not tried breaded cooked shrimp said they had an aversion for the product and about 19 percent had a similar feeling toward uncooked shrimp. Significantly, the price factor of cooked shrimp was mentioned only by some 5 percent of either farm or urban respondents.

In general, urban respondents were emphatic that their use of either cooked or uncooked shrimp did not replace directly their use of other fishery products, they were only slightly less emphatic in denying that partial substitution occurred even in some degree. The data available from farm respondents is too small for statistical purposes, although the information available suggests that this generality may also apply to rural homemakers.

The frequency of serving pattern for both products for farm and nonfarm homemakers is very similar. About 65 percent served cooked shrimp at least once a month and about 58 percent served uncooked shrimp at least once a month. Breaded shrimp are predominantly used as a main meal throughout the country, with occasional use as snacks. The seasonal factor seems to be unimportant.

Individual taste is the predominant factor in the homemaker's choice between cooked and uncooked shrimp. There is also little distinction between farm and urban consumption in other details in which personal taste is an important factor. Both farm and urban housewives predominantly favor medium breaded shrimp in choosing from a selection of thin, medium and heavy breading. Both heavily favor shrimp packaged in layers separated by paper as against bulk packaging. Moreover, both farm and nonfarm housewives prefer to a marked degree light golden cooked shrimp as against darker colored cooked shrimp. The 12-ounce package is favored by a considerable margin over the 10-ounce size.

Assuming that the grocer's freezer cabinet held four sizes of breaded shrimp ranging from large to small, housewives in urban areas would pick out the largest shrimp with the next largest a second choice. In agricultural areas, homemakers indicated no preference between the largest shrimp and the next largest. American housewives, in general, prefer peeled breaded shrimp to fantail. This preference is very marked among farm housewives.

Urban housewives are well satisfied with the package labeling with respect to the adequacy of the description of the contents, manner in which to prepare the contents, and suggested recipes. Farm housewives are somewhat less content with the labeling, although the minority expressing dissatisfaction mentioned only a few specific criticisms.

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Fish Stick Consumption: Farm and Nonfarm

The spectacular rise in fish stick sales in recent years is an urban consumption phenomenon. Among urban homemakers about 40 percent use cooked fish sticks as against 13 percent among farm housewives. Uncooked fish sticks represent only about 11 percent of total fish stick production and consumption is about the same for both farm and urban families.

FAMILIES CONSUMING COOKED AND UNCOOKED FISH STICKS

(By percent, farm and nonfarm)





Fish stick consumption in agricultural areas is retarded to some extent by the limitations upon the selection of frozen packaged foods available. Oddly enough, urban housewives who had not tried cooked fish sticks stressed reasons related to this problem nearly as much as farm housewives. In fact, urban housewives who had not used uncooked fish sticks offered as an explanation, about as often as farm housewives, such reasons as unfamiliarity with the product or that uncooked fish sticks were not available. It is important to note, however, that over 60 percent of the respondents who had not tried fish sticks did not give an explanation.

About 26 percent of the urban housewives used cooked fish sticks only once a month, the same percentage twice a month, 10 percent three times and 8 percent four times. The number of families using cooked fish sticks more than four times a month falls off into insignificant figures. About the same pattern prevails for uncooked fish sticks, although the percentage of homemakers using uncooked fish sticks at least once a month is smaller. Comparable data for farm families are inadequate for statistical purposes. It seems, however, that the serving pattern is about the same among the relatively smaller number of farm families using fish sticks.

About 90 percent of all housewives using either cooked or uncooked fish sticks indicated that their purchases of these products did not replace completely other fishery products. Around 70 percent of all housewives indicated that fish sticks do not replace other fishery products even in some degree. While the information from farm respondents is inadequate for statistical purposes, the same general tendencies seem to apply.

Fish sticks are used primarily as a main meal by both urban and farm homemakers. They are also used occasionally as snacks or hors d'oeuvres.

Most urban and farm housewives are indifferent about the kind of fish used in making fish sticks. Housewives generally, buy fish sticks as a distinct product rather than as a variety of fish. Among the minority of homemakers who expressed any preference for a particular variety of fish, 25 percent mentioned haddock and 20 percent mentioned cod (the variety principally used in fish sticks).

Both urban and farm housewives are well satisfied with the labeling for fish sticks with respect to adequacy of description of the contents, the manner in which to prepare the contents, and suggested recipes. Both farm and nonfarm housewives overwhelmingly prefer medium breaded fish sticks when offered a selection of thin, medium and heavy breading. Similarly, both classes of homemakers prefer moderate seasoning when offered a selection of lightly seasoned, moderate and heavy seasoned. Both rural and urban housewives prefer the 8 stick to the 10-ounce package, with the 10 sticks to the 10-ounce package a close second choice.

Fish sticks are generally marketed in 8, 10, 16 and 24-ounce packages. Housewives indicated an important demand for a 12-ounce size package.

Family Home Consumption of Fish and Shellfish: Farm and Nonfarm

About 63 percent of the farm families and 80 percent of the urban families served fish and shellfish at least once during the survey month of October, 1954. About half the urban and farm families served fish and shellfish the year round irrespective of season. Among urban families these foods were served to a greater extent during Lent, with the summer months next in importance. Farm families served fish and shellfish to a greater extent in winter and spring.

Family Consumption of Fish and Shellfish in Restaurants: Farm and Nonfarm

Fish restaurants and restaurants in general are an important market for fish and shellfish. Roughly, 70 percent of all farm families do not eat these foods in restaurants. Urban families as a group eat fish and shellfish in restaurants twice as often as farm families. In a sense, a considerable part of the fish consumption in restaurants is complementary to fish consumption at home. Typically, families visit restaurants as a group for the specific purpose of having a fish dinner and motivated by such factors as the desire to escape some of the discomforts of preparing and cooking fish at home, the greater selection of fish and shellfish available, and the reputed proficiency of restaurants in fish cookery.

About 65 percent of all urban families as a group ate in restaurants during the survey month of October, 1954. About 80 percent ordered fish or shellfish at least once during the month. Most urban families order fish and shellfish in restaurants the year round, but to a greater extent during Lent and the summer months.

ANSWERS TO QUESTION "DO YOU AND YOUR FAMILY EVER EAT FISH



OR SHELLFISH IN RESTAURANTS?"

percentage of homemakers using uncooked fish sticks at least once a month is smaller. Comparable data for farm families are inadequate for statistical purposes. It seems, however, that the serving pattern is about the same among the relatively smaller number of farm families using fish sticks.

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ANSWERS TO QUESTION "DO YOU AND YOUR FAMILY EVER EAT FISH



OR SHELLFISH IN RESTAURANTS?"

Breaded shrimp consumption is concentrated in urban areas. Per capita consumption in cities is indicated to be higher than in rural areas.

Consumption is slightly higher in the very largest cities 1/as compared to the smaller ones. There are minor variations in consumption betwee cities in other size classes. Homemakers generally favor somewhat, uncooked shrimp to the cooked product, except in the very largest cities.

FAMILIES CONSUMING COOKED AND UNCOOKED BREADED SHRIMP

(By percent, rural and by city size)



1/ For purposes of this study three city size classes were established: 2,500 to 25,000; 25,001 to 500,000; and 500,001 and over.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption: Rural and By City Size - Continued

Some 20 percent to 30 percent of the housewives who had not tried breaded shrimp (cooked or uncooked) indicated an aversion for them. In rural areas, about 14 percent of the housewives who had never tried breaded shrimp indicated that cooked breaded shrimp were not available or that they had never heard of the product. About 11 percent of the urban housewives in cities under 500,001 population who had never tried breaded shrimp offered the same explanation. In rural areas, about 10 percent of such housewives indicated that uncooked breaded shrimp were not available or that they were unfamiliar with the product. Only a very small percentage of either rural or urban housewives mentioned price as a reason for not trying them. Some 50 percent to 60 percent of the respondents gave no particular reason.

It is notable that of all the households which had tried cooked breaded shrimp and of all those which had tried uncooked breaded shrimp, a very high percentage liked the products in all communities. In all groups over 85 percent liked them and for uncooked breaded shrimp in urban area groups over 90 percent liked this product.

ANSWERS TO QUESTION "IF YOU HAVE SERVED FROZEN BREADED PRE-COOKED SHRIMP, DID YOU LIKE THEM?"

(By percent, rural and by city size)

Yes No



Breaded Shrimp Consumption: Rural and By City Size - Continued

The frequency of serving pattern for both products in rural areas and for cities of various sizes is very similar. About 65 percent of the families served cooked shrimp at least once a month and about 58 percent served breaded shrimp made from the uncooked product at least once a month. Breaded shrimp are used preponderately as a main meal throughout the country, with occasional use as snacks.

In general, both rural and urban families were emphatic that their use of either cooked or uncooked breaded shrimp did not directly replace other fishery products. About 25 percent of the homemakers in the largest cities felt that their purchases of cooked shrimp displaced other fishery products at least to some extent. Less than 15 percent of the families in smaller cities and in rural areas had this opinion. About 20 percent of the homemakers in cities with populations ranging from 25,001 to 500,000 thought their consumption of uncooked shrimp displaced other fishery products to some degree. About 16 percent of the rural homemakers and 15 percent of homemakers in very large cities also held this opinion.

ANSWERS TO QUESTION "IF YOU HAVE SERVED FROZEN BREADED

UNCOOKED SHRIMP DID YOU LIKE THEM?"





ANSWERS TO QUESTION "HAS THE USE OF FROZEN BREADED PRE-COOKED SHRIMP COMPLETELY REPLACED THE SERVING OF OTHER FISHERY PRODUCTS?"





ANSWERS TO QUESTION "HAS THE USE OF FROZEN PRE-COOKED SHRIMP CAUSED YOU TO SERVE OTHER FISHERY PRODUCTS TO A LESSER EXTENT?"



ANSWERS TO QUESTION "HAS THE USE OF FROZEN BREADED UNCOOKED SHRIMP COMPLETELY REPLACED THE SERVING OF OTHER FISHERY PRODUCTS?"



ANSWERS TO QUESTION "HAS THE USE OF FROZEN BREADED UNCOOKED SHRIMP CAUSED YOU TO SERVE OTHER FISHERY PRODUCTS TO A LESS DEGREE?"



Both rural and urban housewives prefer mainly medium breaded shrimp in choosing from a selection of thin, medium and heavy breading. Only about 10 percent prefer heavy breading and 20 percent thin breading.

In general, housewives want breaded shrimp packaged in layers with paper separators as against bulk packaging. Housewives prefer mainly light, golden colored cooked shrimp to darker colored cooked shrimp. Homemakers favor the 12-ounce size package to the 10-ounce size except those in cities of 25,001 to 500,000 population. This preference is less marked in the largest cities.

Homemakers in rural areas and in smaller towns prefer shrimp completely peeled to fantail shrimp (with tailshell left on). This preference progressively declines according to the city size classification until it disappears completely in the largest cities.

Assuming that the grocer's freezer cabinet held four sizes of breaded shrimp ranging from large to small, housewives in both rural and urban areas would pick out the largest size with the second largest size a close second choice. In smaller cities the choice for the second size is very close to the first size; in cities of 25,001 to 500,000 population there is a greater preference for the largest size shrimp; this preference increases in cities over 500,000.

In general, housewives are well satisfied with the package labeling with respect to the adequacy of the description of the contents, manner in which to prepare the contents, and suggested recipes. Housewives in rural areas and smaller towns are somewhat less content with the labeling.

Fish Stick Consumption: Rural and By City Size

Consumption of packaged pre-cooked fish sticks increases in relation to density of population. About 21 percent of the rural homemakers use cooked fish sticks, 39 percent of the homemakers in small towns, 44 percent in cities from 25,001 to 500,000 population, and 49 percent in the largest cities.

FAMILIES CONSUMING COOKED AND UNCOOKED FISH STICKS

(By percent, murel and by city size)





Roughly 60 percent of all American households represents the untapped market for fish sticks. Consumer acceptance rate is very high for both rural and urban markets. Over 85 percent of all homemakers buying fish sticks are satisfied with them.

The response to questions probing reasons why housewives have not tried fish sticks relates mainly to problems of inertia or apathy. At any rate, the price problem, aversion for the product, and preference for other fishery products are unimportant hurdles in getting housewives to try fish sticks.

ANSWERS TO QUESTION "IF YOU HAVE SERVED PRE-COOKED FISH STICKS, DID YOU LIKE THEM?"





Fish Stick Consumption: Rural and By City Size - Continued

Cooked fish sticks do not completely displace other fishery products to any great degree. Around 70 percent of the respondents claim that cooked fish sticks do not displace other fishery products even in some degree. Homemakers in the largest cities were a little less emphatic on the point and conceded that to some extent substitution occurred for other fishery products, mainly fresh fish.

ANSWERS TO QUESTION "HAS THE USE OF FROZEN BREADED PRE-COOKED FISH STICKS

COMPLETELY REPLACED THE SERVING OF OTHER FISHERY PRODUCTS?"





ANSWERS TO QUESTION "HAS THE USE OF FROZEN BREADED PRE-COOKED FISH STICKS CAUSED YOU TO SERVE OTHER FISHERY PRODUCTS TO A LESSER EXTENT?"



Fish Stick Consumption: Rural and By City Size - Continued

On the whole, respondents held that uncooked fish sticks do not completely replace other fishery products, especially in the cities. About 20 percent to 25 percent of the consumers in rural areas and in the smallest towns, however, consider that there is substitution in some degree.

ANSWERS TO QUESTION "HAS THE USE OF FROZEN BREADED UNCOOKED FISH STICKS COMPLETELY REPLACED THE SERVING OF OTHER FISHERY PRODUCTS?"





ANSWERS TO QUESTION "HAS THE USE OF FROZEN BREADED UNCOCKED FISH STICKS CAUSED YOU TO SERVE OTHER FISHERY PRODUCTS TO A LESSER EXTENT?"





Fish Stick Consumption: Rural and By City Size - Continued

About 75 percent of the housewives using fish sticks purchased and served cooked fish sticks at least once per month and about 50 percent at least twice a month. The percentages of those who purchased uncooked fish sticks are somewhat lower. Only minor differences in the frequency of the purchasing pattern occurs between rural and urban areas.

Fish sticks are used as a main meal in all areas. There is a minor and occasional use for fish sticks as hors d'oeuvres.

Most urban and rural consumers are indifferent about the kind of fish used in making fish sticks. Most housewives buy fish sticks as a distinct product rather than a variety of fish. Among the minority of homemakers who expressed any preference for a particular variety of fish, 25 percent mentioned haddock and 20 percent mentioned cod (the variety principally used in fish sticks).

ANSWERS TO QUESTION "IN BUYING FISH STICKS DO YOU HAVE A PREFERENCE FOR THE KIND (SPECIES) OF FISH FROM WHICH THE FISH STICKS ARE MADE?"



Fish Stick Consumption: Rural and By City Size - Continued

Both rural and urban homemakers are well satisfied with package labeling with respect to adequacy of the contents, description, the manner in which to prepare the contents, and suggested recipes. Both rural and urban housewives overwhelmingly prefer medium breaded fish sticks when offered a selection of thin, medium, and heavy breading. Similarly, both classes of consumers prefer moderate seasoning when offered a selection of lightly seasoned, moderate, and heavily seasoned. Both rural and urban housewives prefer the 8 sticks to the 10-ounce package, with the 10 sticks to the 10-ounce package a close second choice. While fish sticks are generally available in 8, 10, 16 and 24-ounce package sizes, there appears to be an important demand for a 12-ounce package.

SIZES OF FISH STICKS PREFERRED





The frequency of serving fish or shellfish in the home increases in relation to greater density of population of the area. The number of homes serving fish or shellfish at least once a month increases from 69 percent in rural areas to 76 percent in small towns, to 80 percent in towns from 25,001 to 500,000 population, and to 87 percent in the largest cities.

About 24 percent of the rural families do not serve fish or shellfish at home and about 20 percent of the families in small towns do not. The percentage declines in the larger cities.

Roughly half of all American families will serve fish or shellfish any time of the year. The importance of seasons when more fish or shellfish is served is related in some instances to the size of the cities or density of population. In rural areas only about 11 percent of the population serve more fish during Lent. This percentage increases to 21 percent in smaller towns to 29 percent in the 25,001 - 500,000 group to 46 percent in the largest cities. Winter and spring are the principal seasons when more fish and shellfish are served in rural areas. In urban areas Lent and the summer months are the principal seasons.

Family Consumption of Fish and Shellfish in Restaurants:

Rural and By City Size

About two out of three rural families do not eat fish or shellfish in restaurants. On the other hand, it is fairly common among urban families to do so. During the survey month, about two out of three urban families visited restaurants at least once and over 65 percent of these families ordered fish or shellfish for the group at least once. The percentage ordering these foods in restaurants tends to increase in larger cities. Family Consumption of Fish and Shellfish in Restaurants:

Rural and By City Size - Continued

ANSWERS TO QUESTION "DO YOU AND YOUR FAMILY AS A GROUP EVER EAT FISH OR SHELLFISH IN A RESTAURANT?"



Survey Methods and Characteristics

A copy of the questionnaire which was used in the survey appears in the appendix. The persons who received and filled out the questionnaire were predominantly housewives. All of the persons selected were members of two panels maintained by National Family Opinion, Inc., Toledo, Ohio. Each of the panels contained 1,000 members. A total of 2,000 questionnaires were mailed out and 1.797 were returned usable. The households on the panels were selected to be representative of all the households in the United States. Certain controls were exercised in the selection of panels so that each is composed of the same proportion of different classes of households as exist in the makeup of all households in the United States. In addition, controls are exercised over distribution of the households among various sized communities, among various income groups of households, and among homemakers of various ages. The panels are stratified, therefore, to this degree. The sample for this survey, as taken from the two panels, represents by judgment a close approximation of the households of the nation. It is not a probability sample, however, and definite error limits cannot be ascribed to any of the results.

Tabulations of the replies to the questionnaires on a farm and nonferm; rural and city size basis are given in the following pages. summaries of the replies for each question analyzed are given in percentages. Because of their nature, some of the questions were asked only part of the total number of respondents and the summaries are made accordingly. The number of respondents asked a particular question is given at the end of the summary. Some of the summaries are necessarily based on the number of answers given to the question, since in a mail survey sufficient control could not be exercised in the field work so that respondents who replied to the particular question could be adequately identified. Because of this and some other reasons, summaries to such questions had to be made on the basis of the total number of answers given in the survey. In these cases, the number of answers to a particular question is also given at the end of the summary. Such summaries are also given in percentages. When the answers to any of the questions are desired on a unit basis rather than percentages, apply the percentages to the figure given beside "number asked" or "number of answers" at the end of a particular summary.

Some tabulations of the replies and, in particular, some tabulations of the smaller sub-classifications of the data are wholly inadequate for statistical purposes. These tabulations have not been included in this report. In a few cases tabulations have been included, although inadequate in some detail, in order to give some perspective to the nature of the response to the questionnaire.

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BY

FARM AND NONFARM GROUPS

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

During the past year, have you served any frozen breaded shrimp in your home that were purchased <u>already cooked</u> and needed only to be heated to serve?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	٤	差	£
Yes	8.7	19.1	17.7
No	90.5	80.0	81.4
Not answered, etc	•8	•9	•9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	242	1,555	1,797

If "NO", why haven't you tried them?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	£	ž	1
No particular reason	50.6	39.9	41.5
General aversion	19.1	23.9	23.2
Taste - does not like seafood			
or shrimp	7.3	7.2	7.2
Other preference - prefer fresh			
or canned fish	3.7	10.2	9.2
Never tried or not familiar with			
frozen breaded shrimp	7.8	6.1	6.4
Lack of cooking instructions	-	.2	.1
Not available	5.5	4.8	4.9
Health reasons - allergy,			
doctor's diet forbids, etc	.9	1.7	1.6
Too expensive	4.6	5.1	5.1
Religion	-	.7	.6
Other reasons	•5	.2	.2
Totals	100 0	100.0	the local division of
		100.0	100.0
Number asked	21 9	1,244	1,463

1.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

2.

If you have served breaded pre-cooked shrimp, did you like them?

												Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Y e s .	•					•	•		•		•	<u>%</u> 90•5	<u>≯</u> 87 . 2	<u>%</u> 87 . 4
No	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	9.5	12.8	12.6
Totals .	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	21	297	318

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

	Farm &	Nonfarm	Total
Once	5.3	29.0	27.3
Twice	26.3	22.0	22.3
Three times	15.8	6.6	7.2
Four times	15.7	4.2	5.0
Five times	5.3	1.2	1.5
Six times	-	1.2	1.1
Seven times	-	•4	•4
Nine times or more	5.3	.4	•7
No number given and none	26.3	35.0	34.5
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	19	259	278

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

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Breaded Shrimp Consumption

3.

Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp completely replaced the servi other fishery products?

	Farm	Nonfarm
Yes		8.1
No		91.9
Not answered, etc	15.8	
Totals	100.0	100.0
Number asked	19	259

If "YES", what type of fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked a completely replaced?

The number of responses to this question was statistically

inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

4.

Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp caused you to serve other fishe products to a less extent?

	Farm	Nonfarm Z
Yes		17.0
No		76.8
Not answered, etc	36.8	6.2
Totals	100.0	100.0
Number asked	19	259

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen, breaded pre-cooked sh caused you to serve to a less extent?

The number of responses to this question was statistically

inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

5.

Do you prefer a light, golden colored or a darker, brown colored frozen pre-cooked breaded shrimp in the package?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Light golden	79.0	81.4	81.3
Darker brown	10.5	15.1	14.7
No preference	-	•4	•4
Not answered, etc	10.5	3.1	3.6
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	19	259	278

6.

During the past year, have you served frozen breaded shrimp in your home that were purchased <u>not cooked</u> and had to be cooked before serving?

		Farm	Nonfarm Total
		-	E E
Yes		13.6	22.6 21.4
No		82.2	73.2 74.4
Not answered, etc		4.2	4.2 4.2
		100.0	100.0 100.0
Number asked	• • • • • • • • •	242	1,555 1,797

If "NO", why haven't you tried them?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	<u>s</u>	2	Z
No particular reason	60.8	50.4	52.0
General aversion	15.1	19.2	18.6
Taste - does not like seafood			
or shrimp	6.5	6.7	6.7
Other preference - prefer fresh		c.	32
or canned fish	3.5	10.0	9.1
Never tried or not familiar		b o	•
with frozen breaded shrimp	5.5	4.3	4.5
Lack of cooking instructions		•2	.1
Not available	4.0	2.6	2.8
Health reasons - allergy,			
doctor's diet forbids, etc	1.0	1.8	1.6
Too expensive	3.0	3.8	3.7
Religion	-	•7	•6
Other	•6	•3	.3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	19 9	1,138	1,337
Breaded Shrimp Consumption

7.

If you have served frozen breaded uncooked shrimp did you like them?

													Farm	Nonfarm	To tal
Yes													87.9 12.1	91.7 8.3	91.4 8.6
Totals .	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	33	351	384

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

														Farm	Nonfarm	Total
														£	×.	£
Once	•	•	•	•		•	•			•	•	•	•	10.4	24.5	23.4
Twice		•	•	•					•				•	17.3	17.7	17.7
Three times.	•		•		•					•	•			10.4	5.0	5.4
Four times .			•		•			•		•				13.8	7.1	7.7
Five times .														3.4	2.2	2.3
Six times														3.4	1.3	1.4
Seven times.														3.4	-	.3
Eight times.														3.4	-	•3 •3
No number giv															42.2	41.5
Totals.	•	•	٠	•	•	•	٠	٠	•	•	•	•	•	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	٠	•	٠	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	29	322	351

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

34

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked shrimp <u>completely replaced</u> the serving other fishery products?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Yes No Not answered, etc	17-2 69-0 13-8	6.5 91.3 2.2	7-14 89-5 3-1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	29	322	351

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked shrimp completely replaced?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

9.

Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked shrimp caused you to serve other fishery product(s) to a <u>less extent</u>?

Yes	Farm %	Nonfarm % 16.5	Total 16.5
No	58.6	77.6 5.9	76.1 7.4
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	29	322	351

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked shrimp caused you to serve to a less extent?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

8.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

10.

If you have served both frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp and frozen breaded uncooked shrimp, which do you prefer?

	Jarn	Nonfarm	Total
Prefer pre-cooked	50.0	30-3	31.8
Quicker served	40.0 10.0	26.7 .7 .7 2.2	27.6 •7 •7 2.8
Prefer uncooked	10.0	41.6	39.3
More crisp Better tasta Other reasons No particular reason	10.0	5•9 26•7 3•1 5•9	5.5 25.5 2.8 5.5
No particular preference	40.0	28.1	28.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	10	135	145

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

11.

If you have served <u>either</u> frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp or frozen breaded uncooked shrimp, did the package adequately describe the contents, manner in which to prepare, and suggested recipes?

	Farm	Nonferm	Total
Yes		93.8 6.2	92.5 7.5
			
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	38	471	509

If "NO", how could the above (next preceding) be improved?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

12.

How much breading do you like on breaded shrimp?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	80	20	%
Heavy breading	8.3 80.6 11.1	9.9 72.0 18.1	9.9 72.6 17.5
	<u></u>		
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	36	483	519

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

13.

Sizes of breaded shrimp preferred. (See Question 13 of Questionnaire in Append for sizes.)

FIRST CHOICE

	Farm	Honfarm	Total
	<u>*</u>	<u>x</u>	*
Largest	33.3	48.4	47.3
Next largest	33.3	36.4	36.2
Third largest.	16.7	12.4	12.7
$Smallest \dots \dots$	16.7	2.8	3.8
		-	
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	36	459	495

SECOND CHOICE

	Farm	Nonfare %	Total
Largest	13.9	8.2	8.6
Next largest	41.7 33.3	56.6 31.4	55•5 31•6
Smallest	11.1	3.8	4.3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	36	452	488

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

14.

What size package of breaded shrimp do you prefer?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	%	%	K
8 oz 10 oz. 12 oz. 16 oz. 24 oz. No particular preference Don't know	30.0 20.0 42.5 5.0 - 2.5	12.8 35.5 45.7 3.6 .2 1.1 1.1	14.2 34.3 45.5 3.7 .1 1.0 1.2
Totals	100.0	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>
Number of answers		168	508

15.

What type of breaded shrimp do you prefer to buy?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	80	80	90
Fantail (with shell left on) Completely peeled Other (not specified) No particular preference	28.2 66.7 	цц.0 51.6 .ц Ц.0	42.8 52.7 .4 4.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	39	477	516

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

16.

Do you prefer to buy packaged shrimp that are bulk frozen or frozen in layers separated by paper?

	Farm	Nonfere	Total
	%	Z	%
Bulk	4.8	7.1	6.9
	66.7	73.4	72.8
	28.5	19.5	20.3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	42	481	5 23

For what purposes have you served breaded shrimp during the past year?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Main meal	£ 64 . 3	<u>%</u> 69.5	<u>%</u> 69 . 1
Snacks	11.9	6.6	7.0
Hors d'oeuvres	-	•4	•4
Main meal and snacks	21.4	18.1	18.4
Main meal and hors d'oeuvres	-	1.9	1.7
Snacks and hors d'oeuvres		1.6	1.5
Main meal, snacks and hors d'oeuvres	_	1.6	1.5
Other (not specified)	2.4	1.3	-4
Totals.	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	42	486	528

Fish Stick Consumption

З.

During the past year, have you served any frozen breaded fish sticks in your home that were purchased <u>already cooked</u> and needed only to be heated to serve?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total %
Yes	12.8 81.8 5.4	40.3 57.2 2.5	36.6 60.5 2.9
			-
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	242	1,555	1,797

If "NO", why haven't you tried them?

	Farm	Nonfarm Z	Total
	~	14	<u>%</u>
No particular reason	65.1	61.6	62.3
General aversion	6.6	9.4	8.9
Taste - does not like fish	2.0	3.9	3.6
Other preference - prefers			200
fresh or canned fish or			
fresh shellfish	7.1	10.7	10.0
Never tried or not familiar	1.4-	2001	10.0
with fish sticks	9.1	6.6	7.1
Lack of cooking instructions	-	.1	.1
Not available	8.6	4.2	4.9
Health reasons - allergy,	0.0		4•/
doctor's diet forbids, etc	•5	1.3	1.1
Too expensive	•5	1.9	1.6
Religion	-	•2	.2
Other reasons	•5	.1	.2
	• /		•4
		and the local division of the local division	
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of the d	108	890	
Number asked	198	889	1,087

Fish Stick Consumption

19.

If you have served frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks, did you like them?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	हर	70	%
Yes	80.6	87.2	86.9
No • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	19.4	12.8	13.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	31	626	657

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

	Farm	Nonfarm %	Total %
Once	20.0 32.0 4.0 16.0 4.0 - 4.0 -	26.0 26.7 10.4 8.1 1.4 .8 .5 .5 .5 25.1	25.7 27.0 10.2 8.4 1.4 .7 .7 .5 .7 24.7
Totals	<u>100.0</u> 25	<u>100.0</u> 546	<u>100.0</u> 571

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

Fish Stick Consumption

the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks completely replaced the serving other fishery products?

	Farm %	Nonfarm Z	Total
Yes			7.0
		91.4	
Not answered, etc		1.8	1.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	25	546	571

YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks eletely replaced?

The number of responses to this question was statistically

inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks caused you to serve other fishery ducts to a less extent?

	Farm	Nonfarm %	Total
Yes	8.0	21.8	21.2
No	80.0		70.6
Not answered, etc	12.0	8.1	<u> </u>
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	25	546	571

"YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks .sed you to serve to a less extent?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

Fish Stick Consumption

2.

During the past year have you served frozen breaded fish sticks in your home that were purchased not cooked and had to be cooked before serving?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	8,	75	X
Yes	11.6 81.0	9•5 84•4	9.8 84.0
Not answered, etc	7.4	6.1	6.2
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	242	1,555	1 , 79 7

If "NO", why haven't you tried them?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	80	82	<u>%</u>
No particular reason	75.0	63.0	64.6
General aversion	5.1	7.5	7.2
Taste - does not like fish	1.0	2.4	2.3
Other preference - prefers fresh or canned fish or			
fresh shellfish	4.6	13.2	12.1
Never tried or not familiar	•	-200	
with fish sticks	6.6	5.9	6.0
Lack of cooking instructions	-		•2
Not available	5.1	•2 5•5	5.4
Health reasons - allergy,			
doctor's diet forbids, etc	1.0	•8	•8
Too expensive	1.0	•8	.8
Religion	-	•2	.1
Other reasons	.6	<u>5</u>	5
Totals	100 0	100.0	100.0
	100.0	100.0	<u>100.</u> C
Number asked	196	1 21 2	
		1,313	1,509

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Fish Stick Consumption

23.

If you have served frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks, did you like them?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	82	Fe	%
Yes		87.1 12.9	88.6 11.4
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	28	147	175

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	80	%	2
Once Twice. Three times. Four times Five times Six times. Eight times.	22.2 14.8 3.7 22.2 7.5 - 3.7	33.6 19.5 10.9 2.4 .8 .8	31.6 18.7 9.7 5.8 1.9 .7
No number given and none	25.9 	32.0 <u>100.0</u>	30.9 <u>100.0</u>
Number asked	27	128	155

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

Fish Stick Consumption

24.

Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks <u>completely replaced</u> the serving of other fishery products?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	%	%	%
Yes	14.8	11.7	12.3
	77.8	87.5	85.8
	7.4	.8	1.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	27	128	155

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks completely replaced?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

25.

Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks caused you to serve other fishery products to a <u>less extent</u>?

	Tarn	Nonfarm	Total
	%	20	d p
Yes	14.8	16.4	16.1
No	59•3 25•9	74.2 9.4	71.6 12.3
,			
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	27	128	155

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks caused you to serve to a less extent?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

Fish Stick Consumption

26.

If you have served both frozen pre-cooked breaded fish sticks and frozen uncooked breaded fish sticks, which do you prefer?

r.	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Prefer pre-cooked	<u>38.5</u> 38.5	<u>39.7</u> 38.2 1.5	<u>39.6</u> 38.3 1.3
Prefer uncooked	<u>15.)4</u> 7.7 7.7 -	<u>26.5</u> 16.2 4.4 5.9	24.6 14.8 4.9 4.9
No particular preference	46.1	33.8	35.8
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	13	68	81

Fish Stick Consumption

27.

If you have served <u>either</u> frozen pre-cooked breaded fish sticks or frozen uncooked breaded fish sticks, did the package adequately describe the contents, manner in which to prepare, and suggested recipes?

	Fare	Nonfarm	Total
Yes	85•7 14•3	94•7 5•3	94•1 5•9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	42	624	666

If "NO", how could the above (next preceding) be improved?

The number of responses to this question was statistically

inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

28.

How much breading do you like on breaded fish sticks?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Heavy breading	7.3	10.7	10.6
Medium breading.	78.0	78.0	78.0
Thin breading	14.7	11.3	11.4
Totals	100.9	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	4 1	642	683

1

Fish Stick Consumption

29.

Sizes of breaded fish sticks preferred. (See Question 29 of Questionnaire in Appendix for sizes.)

FIRST CHOICE

	Farm	Nonfarm %	Total %
Largest • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	51.3 38.5 10.2	55.5 42.4 2.1	55.2 42.1 <u>2.7</u>
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	39	602	641

SECOND CHOICE

	Farm	Nonfarm %	Total
Largest	21.1 60.5 <u>18.4</u>	31.8 55.4 12.8	31.1 55.7 <u>13.2</u>
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	38	576	614

Fish Stick Consumption

30.

What size package of breaded fish sticks do you prefer?

	Jarn g	Nonfarm 3	Total
8 oz	28.5	16.6	17.3
10 oz	26.2	32.1	31.7
12 oz * • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	40.4	45.6	45.3
16 oz	4.8	3.5	3.5
24 oz	-	•2	•2
Others (size not given)	_	•6	•6
Don't know		1.4	1.3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	42	633	675

* Although a 12-ounce package is not known to be produced, nevertheless respondents expressed their preference as indicated.

Fish Stick Consumption

31.

Do you prefer fish sticks to be not seasoned, moderately seasoned, or highly seasoned?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	×	Å	Z
Not seasoned	16.3	12.0	12.3
Moderately seasoned	74.4	83.2	82.6
Highly seasoned	9.3	4.8	5.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	43	65 0	693

32.

For what purposes have you served fish sticks during the past year?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Main meal	81.4	82.3	82.2
Snacks	7.0	5.8	5.8
Hors d'oeuvres		•3	.3
Main meal and snacks	11.6	10.1	10.2
Main meal and hors d'seuvres	-	•6	.6
Snacks and hors d'oeuvres	-	•3	•3
Main meal, snacks and			
hors d'oeuvres	-	.6	.6
	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	43	651	694

Fish Stick Consumption

3.

The kind (species) of fish used in the manufacture of the fish sticks must be shown on the package. In buying fish sticks do you have a preference for the kind (species of fish from which the fish sticks are made?

	Farm	Nonfarm Z	Total %
Yes	31.0 69.0	38•3 61•7	37•9 62•1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	42	621	663

f "YES", which kind (species) or kinds do you prefer?

	Farm	Nonfarm <u>%</u>	Total %
Haddock. Cod. Ocean perch. Flounder or sole Halibut. Rockfish Certain fresh-water fish Other salt-water fish. "Other" fish No particular species listed Totals.	15.4 23.1 7.7 7.7 7.7 <u>38.4</u> 100.0	25.6 21.4 15.1 7.6 7.1 $.4$ 1.7 $.4$ 1.4 19.3 100.0	25.1 20.3 15.5 7.6 7.2 .4 1.6 .8 1.2 20.3 100.0
Number of answers	13	238	251

Fish Stick Consumption

34.

Are there any kind (species) of fish from which fish sticks are made that you do not like?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Yes	20.6 79.4 100.0	11:.6 85.4 100.0	15.0 85.0 100.0
Number of answers	34	520	554

If "YES", what kind (species) do you not like?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

Family Home Consumption

35.

How many times during October did your family eat fish or shellfish as a main course at home?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Tctal
	8	₹2	do do
None		17.3	18.7
Once	6.6	7.1	7.0
Twice		15.0	14.9
Three times	8.7	10.9	10.6
Four times	13.2	22.8	21.5
Five times	7.9	8.7	8.6
Six times	4.1	6.6	6.3
Seven times	2.5	1.8	1.9
Eight times	2.9	3.7	3.6
Nine times or more	2.9	2.8	2.8
Not answered, etc		3.3	4.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	242	1,555	1 , 79 7
5	3		

Family Home Consumption

36.

Is there any season during which your family eats fish and shellfish meals more often at home than at other times during the year?

	Farm	Nonferm	Total
Yes	36.8 52.9 10.3 100.0	42.4 53.1 4.5 100.0	41.7 53.1 5.2 100.0
Number asked	242	1,555	1,797

If "YES", what is the season?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Lent	8.0	28.5	26.1
Summer	19.1	26.3	25.5
Winter	24.7	17.0	17.9
Spring	25.8	11.4	13.1
Fall	5.6	3.5	3.7
"R" months	5.6	1.8	2.3
Advent	-	•5	•4
Fall and winter	5.6	5.5	5.5
No season given	5.6	<u> </u>	5.5
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	. 89	660	749

Fish Stick Consumption

34.

Are there any kind (species) of fish from which fish sticks are made that you do not like?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Yes	20.6 <u>79.4</u> 100.0	14.6 85.4 100.0	15.0 85.0 100.0
Number of answers	34	520	554

If "YES", what kind (species) do you not like?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Farm and Nonfarm groups.

Family Home Consumption

15.

How many times during October did your family eat fish or shellfish as a main course at home?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Tctal
	90	82	do.
None	27.7	17.3	18.7
Once	6.6	7.1	7.0
Twice	14.0	15.0	14.9
Three times	8.7	10.9	10.6
Four times	13.2	22.8	21.5
Five times	7•9	8.7	8.6
Six times	4.1	6.6	6.3
Seven times	2.5	1.8	1.9
Eight times	2.9	3.7	3.6
Nine times or more	2.9	2.8	2.8
Not answered, etc	9.5	3.3	4.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
	, en esta esta de la constante de la consta de la constante de		
Number asked	242	1,555	1 , 79 7
53			
))			

Family Home Consumption

36.

Is there any season during which your family eats fish and shellfish meals more often at home than at other times during the year?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Yes	36.8 52.9 10.3 100.0	42.4 53.1 <u>4.5</u> 100.0	1:1.7 53.1 <u>5.2</u> 100.0
Number asked	242	1,555	1,797

If "YES", what is the season?

	Farm	Nonfarm %	Total
Lent	8 <u>~</u> 0	28.5	26.1
Summer	19.1	26.3	25.5
Winter • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	24.7	17.0	17.9
Spring	25.8	11.4	13.1
Fall	5.6	3.5	3.7
"R" months	5.6	1.8	2.3
	-	•5	•4
Fall and winter.	5.6	5.5	5.5
No season given	5.6	5_	5.5
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	89	660	719

Group Restaurant Consumption

37.

Do you and your family as a group ever eat fish or shellfish in restaurants?

	Farm %	Nonfarm	Total %
Yes	23.6 69.8 6.6	46•14 50•14 3•2	43•4 53•0
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	2l ₁ 2	1,555	1,797

If "YES", why does your family as a group eat fish or shellfish in restaurants?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	%	80	00
Like fish or shellfish	36.8	36.7	36.7
shellfish better	19.3	17.2	17.3
More varied selections available Don't like to cook fish at home Price moderate Eat out on Friday Treat for family	17.5 3.5 1.8 3.5 5.3	16.1 6.8 2.8 5.3 4.8 .1	2.7 5.2 4.9 a/
No reason given	12.3	10.2	10.4
$Totals \bullet \bullet$	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	57	722	7 79

a/ Less than .05 percent

Group Restaurant Consumption

8.

How many times during October did your family as a group eat in a restaurant?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	%		7
None	40.2	34.9	35.3
Once	12.3	16.1	15.8
Twice	14.0	14.4	14.4
Three times	8.8	9.6	9.5
Four times	7.0	8.6	8.6
Five times	5.3	4.2	4.2
Six times.	1.8	3.7	3.6
Seven times	1.8	•6	•6
Eight times	1.8	2.9	2.8
Nine times or more	7.0	4.6	4.7
Not answered, etc	-	•4	•5
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	5 7	7 22	779

Of these, how many times were fish and shellfish eaten as a main course by the majori of the group?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	%	%	8
None	14.7	18.3	18.1
Once	23.5	33.0	32.3
Twice	29.4	26.2	26.4
Three times	17.7	10.7	11.1
Four times	8.9	6.2	6.3
Five times	-	2.1	2.0
Six times	2.9	1.9	2.0
Seven times	-	•2	•2
Eight times	-	•4	•4
Nine times or more	-	•6	•6
Not answered, etc	2.9	•4	•6
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	34	470	504

Group Restaurant Consumption

39.

Is there any season during which your family as a group eats fish and shellfish meals more often in restaurants than at other times during the year?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
	60	%	₹¢
Yes No Not answered, etc	24.6 73.7 1.7	23.8 73.8 2.4	23•9 73•8 2•3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	57	722	779

If "YES", write season.

	Farm	Nonfarm %	Total %
Summer. Winter. Spring. Fall. Fall and winter Lent. "R" months. No particular season.	21.5 28.6 7.1 21.5 7.1 7.1 7.1	36.6 18.0 2.9 5.8 5.2 20.9 3.6 7.0	35.4 18.8 3.2 7.0 5.4 19.4 3.8 7.0
Totals	100.0 1)4	100.0	<u>100.0</u> 186

Individual Consumption Away From Home

40.

During the month of October, were there steady workers in your family?

																						Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Тев			•			•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•		•	•	•			•	57.0	82.1	78.7
No.	,	•	•	•	,	•					•		•	•				•		•		35.5	14.8	17.6
Not	1	ar	181	re	re	eđ	,	eʻ	to	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	7.5	3.1	3.7
		1	6	ta	1	B	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	100.0	100.0	100.0
Num	b	eI		98	ka	əđ	•	•		•	•	•		•		•	•	•	•		•	242	1,555	1,797

The number of responses to the latter part of this question was inadequate for statistical purposes.

SUMMARIES OF REPLIES TO QUESTIONS

Recipes and Fish Cooking

41.

Do you now have enough information on fish and shellfish cookery?

	Yarm 2	Nonfarm	Total
Yes		52.8 41.2	50.8 42.3
Not answered, etc.		6.0	6.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	2 42	1,555	1,797

How do you now get information on the preparation of fish and shellfish?

	Farm	Nonfarm	Total
Cookbooks	28.1	48-1	45.5
Labels, wrappers, etc	11.2	12.2	12.0
Publications (magazines,			
newspapers, etc.)	12.0	10.7	10.9
Word of mouth	6.2	5.8	5.8
Family recipes	3.3	5.4	5.1
Radio and T_{1}	1.2	1.0	1.0
Recipes and pamphlets received			
in stores	•4	•6	•6
Other means	-	.1	. 1
Not answered, etc	37.6	16.1	19.0
Totals	100.0	100.C	100.0
Number asked	242	1,555	1,797

43.

Are there any other means of getting information on fish and shellfish cookery that would be more convenient to you?

Yes No Not answered, etc Totals	Farm 12.8 59.5 27.7 100.0	Nonfarm 3 19.7 65.9 14.4 100.0	Total 18.8 65.1 16.1 160.0
Number asked	242	1,555	1,797
If "YES", what are they?			
	Farm	Nonfarm	Total

	<i></i>	¢.	12
Publications (magazines,	22.6	29.9	22.3
newspapers, etc.)		26.3	
Cookbooks	32.2		27
Labels, wrappers, etc	12.7	15.5	15.0
Radio and TV	12.9	8.5	9.2
Recipes and pamphlets received			
in stores	9.7	8.5	5.9
Word of mouth	9•7	4.2	4.7
Family recipes	-	•7	•É
Other means		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	31	307	335

42.

Recipes and Fish Cooking

44.

Do you, the homemaker, work outside of your home?

		Farm	Nonfarm Z	Total
	••••••••••	15.7	27.7	26.1
		81.8 2.5	71.6 •7	7 3. 0 .9
	•••••		100.0	100.0
Number asked.	• • · • • • • • • • •	242	1,555	1,797

If "YES", do you work full time or part time?

										Farm	Nonfarm 2	Total
Full time Part time Not answered,	• •	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	31.6 68.4 -	49.7 50.1 _2	48.2 51.6 .2
Totals . Number asked.										<u>100.0</u> 38	100.0 431	<u>100.0</u> 469

BY

RURAL AND CITY SIZE GROUPS

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

During the past year, have you served any frozen breaded shrimp in your home that were purchased already cooked and needed only to be heated to serve?

Yes	Rural 9.0 90.3 .7 100.0 587	2,500- 25,000 % 21.2 77.9 .9 <u>100.0</u> 330	$ \begin{array}{r} 25,001 \\ \underline{500,000} \\ \underline{9} \\ 19.3 \\ 78.9 \\ 1.8 \\ \underline{100.0} \\ 507 \end{array} $	500,001 and over 26.0 74.0 - 100.0 373	Total % 17.7 81.1; .9 100.0 1,797
"NO",why haven't you tried them?	Rural	2,500- 25,000 <u>%</u>	25,001- 500,000 %	500,001 and over <u>%</u>	Total
No particular reason	14.9 21.5	41.6 24.1	36 .7 27 . 5	41.7	41.5 23.2
or shrimp	6.9 5.5	8.2 8.2	7.5 10.5	6.9 15.6	7 .2
Never tried or not familiar with frozen breaded shrimp Lack of cooking instructions Not available	7.0 .1 7.7	0.2 7.4 3.5	6.7 - 14.0	3.6 2.2	9.2 6.4 .1 4.9
Health reasons - allergy, doctor's diet forbids, etc Toc expensive	1.1 5.1 -	1.1 5.1 .4 .4	1.8 4.0 .8 .5	2.5 6.5 1.8	1.6 5.1 .6 .2
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	530	25 7	400	276	1,463

If

1

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

2.

If you have served breaded pre-cooked shrimp, did you like them?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural			and over	Total
	64	82	%	×	82
Yes		85.7	89.8	85.6	87.4
No	11.3	14.3	10.2	14.4	12.6
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	53	7 0	98	97	318

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	3	20	2	×	90
Once	25.5	33.3	30.7	20.5	27.3
Twice	21.3	20.0	18.2	28.9	22.3
Three times	10.6	6.7	6.8	6.0	7.2
Four times	6.4	3.3	3.5	7.2	5.0
Five times.	4.3	1.7	-	1.3	1.5
Six times	-	3.3	1.1	-	1.1
Seven times	-	1.7	-	-	.4
Nine times or more	2.1	-	1.1	-	•7
No number given and none	29.8	30.0	38.6	36.1	34.5
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	<u> </u>	60	88	83	278

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp completely replaced the serving of other fishery products?

Yes	Rural <u>%</u> 14.9 83.0 2.1	2,500- 25,000 <u>#</u> 3.3 96.7		500,001 and over <u>%</u> 10.8 88.0 1.2	<u>Total</u> <u>%</u> 9.0 89.9 1.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	47	60	88	83	278

If "YES", what type of fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp completely replaced?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooke products to a less extent?	d shr imp	caused y	ou to serv	e other fi	shery
products to a 1833 extent.		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	0	80	64	80	20
Yes	14.9	10.0	14.8	25.3	16.9
No	66.0 19.1	ن ون	77.3 7.9	66.3 8.4	74.8 8.3
	17.1	-	(•7	0.4	ر•0
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	Ŀ7	60	88	83	278

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen, breaded pre-cooked shrimp caused you to serve to a less extent?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

Do you prefer a light, golden colored or a darker, brown colored frozen pre-cooked breaded shrimp in the package?

		2,500 -	25,001-	250,001	
	Rural	25,000		and over	Total
	%	40	4	9	95
Light golden	78.7	86.7	79.5	80.7	81.3
Darker brown		13.3	11.4	18.1	14.7
No preference	-	-	1.1	-	• 4
Not answered, etc	4.3	-	8.0	1.2	3.6
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	47	60	88	83	278

During the past year, have you served frozen breaded shrimp in your home that were purchased not cooked and had to be cooked before serving?

		2,500_	25,001	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000		Total
	C.	2	80	158	2
Yes	14.5	24.6	24.3	25.5	21.1
No		71.8	70.2	71.6	
Not answered, etc	4.1	3.6	5.5	2.9	4.2
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	58 7	330	50 7	373	1,797

If "NO", why haven't you tried them?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
	%	<u>2),000</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>anc. 5ver</u>	10001
No particular reason	53.1	59 . 1	47.0	50.2	52.0
General aversion	18.8	17.7	22.3	1)4.2	18.6
Taste - does not like seafood or shrimp	6.3	8.0	7.3	5.3	6.7
Other preference - prefer fresh or canned fish	6.3	4.6	11.0	15.4	9.1
Never tried or not familiar with frozen breaded shrimp	5.4	5.5	3.9	2.6	4.5
Lack of cooking instructions Not available	•4 4•4	- 4	2.8	2.2	.1 2.8
Health reasons - allergy,	4.4	•4	-•0		
doctor's diet forbids, etc	1.3	1.3	1.4	3.0	1.6
Too expensive	h_{10}	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Religion	-	• 4	.6	1.9 1.5	.6 .3
Other reasons	1000	100.0	100.0		
Totals $\bullet \bullet \bullet$	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	1,78	237	355	267	1,337
	65				

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

7.

If you have served frozen breaded uncooked shrimp did you like them?

Yes	89.1	93.8	25,001- 500,000 <u>2</u> 90.2 9.8	92.6	<u>Total</u> 91.4 8.6
Totals		<u>100.0</u> 81	100.0 123	<u>100.0</u> 95	<u>100.0</u> 384

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

		2.500 -	25,001 -	500,001	
	Rural	25,500	500,001	and over	Total
	33	%	2	19	2
Once • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	18.4	21.1	26.1	26.2	23.4
Twice	15.8	15.8	18.0	20.5	17.7
Three times	5.3	7.9	5.4	3.4	5.4
Four times	14.5	10.5	6.3	1.1	7.7
Five times	3.9	1.3	1.0	3.4	2.3
Six times	1.3	-	2.7	1.1	1.4
Seven times	1.3	-	-	-	• 3
Eight times	1.3	-	-	-	.3
No number given and none	38.2	43.4	40.5	44.3	41.5
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	76	76	111	88	351

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked shrimp <u>completely replaced</u> the serving of other fishery products?

Yes	Rural 2 11.8 80.3 7.9	2,500- 25,000 <u>%</u> 6.6 88.1 5.3	25,001- 500,000 <u>%</u> 6.3 93.7	500,001 and over 5.7 93.2 1.1	<u>Total</u> <u>2</u> 7.4 89.5 3.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	76	76	111	88	351

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked shrimp completely replaced?

The number of responses to this question was statistically

inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

9.

Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked shrimp caused you to serve other fishery product(s) to a <u>less extent</u>?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000		Total
	28	22	2	2	2
Yes	15.8	14.5	19.8	14.8	16.5
No	· · · ·	77.6		78.4	76.1
Not answered, etc	14.5	7.9	2.7	6.8	7.4
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	76	76	111	88	351

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked shrimp caused you to serve to a less extent?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.
Breaded Shrimp Consumption

э.

If you have served both frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp and frozen breaded uncooked shrimp, which do you prefer?

Prefer pre-cooked	Rural 28.6 19.0 4.8	0	25,001 500,000 <u>2</u> 31.8 29.5 2.3	500,001 and over <u>%</u> <u>36.7</u> 32.6 - 4.1	Total <u>2</u> 31.8 27.6 .7 .7 2.8
Prefer uncooked	<u>38.1</u> 4.8 33.3	<u>1.9</u> 3.2 29.0 6.5 3.2	2.3 27.3 1.5 6.8	36.8 10.2 18.4 8.2	39.3 5.5 25.5 2.8 5.5
No particular preference	33.2	32.3	27.3	26.5	28.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	21	31	44	49	145

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

.1.

If you have served <u>either</u> frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp or frozen breaded uncooked shrimp, did the package adequately describe the contents, manner in which to prepare, and suggested recipes?

			2.500-	25,000-	500,001	
		Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
Yes			88.8 11.2	98.1 1.9	93.3 6.7	92.5 7.5
Totals	••	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	• •	106	107	161	135	50 9

If "NO", how could the above (next preceding) be improved?

The number of responses to this question was statistically

inadequate for a comparison of hural and City Size groups.

.2.

How much breading do you like on breaded shrimp?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
	60	2	80	010	2
Heavy breading	10.5 69.5	11.4 72.8	7•3 78•0	11.0 68.4	9.9 72.6
Medium breading	20.0	15.8	14.7	20.6	17.5
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	105	114	164	136	519

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

13.

Sizes of breaded shrimp preferred. (See Question 13 of Questionnaire in Appendix for sizes.)

FIRST CHOICE

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000		and over	Total
	~	5	,0	2	2
	15.5	43.7	16.6	52.3	47.3
Next largest	31.7	12.7		31.8	36.2
Third largest	12.9	11.7	11.9	14.4	12.7
Smallest	9.9	1.9	3.1	1.5	3.8
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	101	103	159	132	495

SECCND CHOICE

Largest		2,500- 25,000 25,000 2 10.9 51.5 33.7 3.9	25,001- 500,000 8.2 51.6 35.2 5.0	500,001 and over 9.3 65.1 22.5 3.1	Total 8.6 55.5 31.6 4.3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	170.0
Number of answers	99	101	159	129	1,88

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

4.

What size package of breaded shrimp do you prefer?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
8 oz. 10 oz 12 oz 16 oz 24 oz No particular preference. Don't know	20.0 27.6 25.7 1.9 1.0 1.9 1.9	12.0 27.8 51.8 4.6 1.9 1.2	12.1; 12.2; 12.0; 3.1; - 1.3;	13.1 35.1 45.5 5.2	112 343 45.5 3.7 .1 1.0 1.2
Totals	<u>100.0</u> 105	100.0	100.0	<u>100.0</u> 134	<u>100.0</u> 558

5.

What type of breaded shrimp do you prefer to buy?

Fantail (with shell left on) Completely peeled	Rural 2 44.3 51.0	2,500 25,000 <u>2</u> 32.4 61.0 .9		500,001 and over <u>2</u> 46.3 47.1 .7 5.9	<u>Total</u> <u>12.8</u> 52.7
No particular preference	3.8 130.0	2.7 100.0	<u>135.0</u>	100.0	1.1 170.7
Number of answers	176	111	163	136	516

Breaded Shrimp Consumption

5.

Do you prefer to buy packaged shrimp that are bulk frozen or frozen in layers separated by paper?

	Rural	2,500 - 25,000 <u>2</u>	25,01- 500,000 <u>2</u>		Total
Bulk Layers No particular preference	71.8	4.5 75.0 20.5	9 .1 73.9 17.0	5.9 70.6 23.5	6.9 72.8 20.3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	110	112	165	136	523

L7.

For what purposes have you served breaded shrimp during the past year?

					2,500-	25,001	500,001	
				Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
				52	2	26	76	2
Main meal			•	67.0	69.3	71.7	67.6	69.1
Snacks					7.0	4.8	7.2	7.0
Hors d'oeuvres	•	•	•	-	-	.6	•7	•4
Main meal and snacks	• •	•	٠	21.1	18.4	17.5	17.3	18.4
Main meal and hors d'oeuvres	5.	•	•	-	-	3.6	2.2	1.7
Snacks and hors d'oeuvres.		•	•	-	4.4	1.2	•7	1.5
Main meal, snacks and					Land Merindiga () and - 1			10 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
hors d'oeuvres	• •	•	•	•9	•9	.6	3.6	1.5
Other (not specified)	• •	٠	٠	.9	-	-	.?	•4
Totals	• •	٠	•	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers			•	109	114	166	139	528

Fish Stick Consumption

8.

During the past year, have you served any frozen breaded fish sticks in your home that were purchased <u>already cooked</u> and needed only to be heated to serve?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	%	Z	8	2	8
	-	-		6	-
Yes	20.8	39.1	44.2	48.8	36.6
No	75.0	56.7	53.6	50.4	60.5
Not answered, etc	4.2	4.2	2.2	.8	2.9
Totals	and the party of the local division of the l		the second s		Construction of the local division of the lo
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked.	587	330	507	373	1,797
If "NO", why haven't you tried them?	2				

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	Z	Z	z	ž	Z
1	10 5	1	FO F	10.0	(0.0
No particular reason	62.7	64.2	59.5	63.3	62.3
General aversion	7.7	7.5	12.5	8.0	8.9
Taste - does not like fish	2.1	3.2	5.9	4.2	3.6
Other preference - prefers					
fresh or canned fish or		0 (10 F	76 5	10.0
fresh shellfish	7.1	9.6	10.7	16.5	10.0
Never tried or not familiar	A 1	0.4	6 0	0 0	0 1
with fish sticks	8.4	9.6	6.2	2.7	7.1
Lack of cooking instructions	.2	1.6	2.2	1.6	.1 4.9
Not available	9.5	1.0	2.02	Teo	4.7
Health reasons - allergy,	•7	2.1	•4	2.1	1.1
doctor's diet forbids, etc	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.6
Too expensive	T.0	1.0	•4	•5	.2
Religion	_	.6	•4	-	.2
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			فكالمتدراها وسراقته		
Number asked	440	187	272	188	1,087

SUMMARIES OF REPLIES TO QUESTIONS Fish Stick Consumption

19.

If you have served frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks, did you like them?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	ž	Z	Z	Z	Z
Yes	85.2	89.9	84.8	88.5	86.9
No	14.8	10,1	15.2	11.5	13.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	122	129	224	182	657

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Once	21.2	20.7	31.7	25.5	25.7
Twice	22.1	31.0	25.7	28.6	27.0
Three times	11.5	10.3	9.5	9.9	10.2
Four times	11.5	7.8	5.3	10.6	8.4
Five times	1.9	2.6	1.6	-	1.4
Six times	1.1	•9	•5	•6	.7
Seven times	1.9	-	•5	•6	.7
Eight times	-	-	•5	1.2	.5
Nine times or more	1.9	-	•5	.6	.7
No number given and none	26.9	26.7	24.2	22.4	24.7
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	104	116	190	161	571

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Tasteless	38.9	38.4	35.3	28.6	34.9
Fishy in taste	11.1	15.4	14.7	19.0	15.1
Limp	11.1	7.7	17.7	14.3	14.0
Prefer shrimp cocktail	5.6	-	11.8	14.3	9.3
Too dry	-	15.4	8,8	4.8	7.0
Too small.	-	7.7	-	9.5	3.5
Do not stay warm long enough .	-	-	2.9	-	1.1
Other reasons	-	-	2.9	-	1.1
No reason given	33.3	15.4	5.9	9.5	14.0
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	18	13	34	21	86
		74			.the

Fish Stick Consumption

20.

Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks completely replaced the serving of other fishery products?

		2,500-	25.001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	ø	<u>%</u>	Ľ	<u>s</u>	Å
Yes	10.6	4.3	5.8	8.1	7.0
No	88.4	94.0	90.0	91.9	91.1
Not answered, etc	1.0	1.7	4.2		1.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	104	116	190	161	571

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks completely replaced?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

21.

Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks caused you to serve other fishery products to a less extent?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	æ	æ	Ľ	Ľ	£
Tes	17.3	21.6	15.8	29.8	21.2
No	74.0	72.4	73.7	63.4	70.6
Not answered, etc	8.7	6.0	10.5	6.8	8.2
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	104	116	190	161	571

Fish Stick Consumption

21. Cont'd. If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded precooked fish sticks caused you to serve to a less extent?

		2 500	26 003	<u></u>	
	Rural	2,500- 25,000	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
	Ł	<u>201000</u>	<u>2001000</u>	<u><u> </u></u>	ž
Fresh fish	16.6	16.0	20.0	37.5	25 . 7
Frozen fish	16.6	12.0	26.6	14.6	17.4
Canned fish.	5.6	8.0	13.3	6.2	8.3
Fresh shellfish.	5.6	4.0	-	-	1.7
Frozen shellfish	5.6	4.0	-	_	1.7
Fresh fish and frozen fish	11.0	24.0	6.7	6.2	10.7
Fresh fish and canned fish		12.0	16.7	12.5	11.6
Fresh fish and fresh shellfish	-		-	2.1	.8
Frozen fish and canned fish	-	8.0	6.7	8.3	6.6
Canned fish and canned shell-		- •			
fish	-	4.0	-	-	.8
Fresh fish, frozen fish and					-
canned fish	16.6	4.0	-	4.2	5.0
Fresh fish, frozen fish, fresh					
shellfish and frozen shell-					
fish	5.6	-	-	-	.8
Fresh fish, fresh shellfish					
and canned shellfish	-	-	-	2.1	•8
Frozen fish, frozen shellfish					
and canned fish	-	-	-	2.1	.8
Fresh fish, fresh shellfish,					
canned fish and canned					•
shellfish	5.6	-	-	-	•8
Fresh fish, fresh shellfish,					
frozen shellfish and canned		4.0			•
shellfish		4.0	-	-	.8
Fresh fish, frozen fish,					
frozen shellfish, canned fish and canned shellfish.	_			2.1	•
Fresh fish, frozen fish, fresh	-	•	-	2.1	.8
shellfish, frozen shellfish					
and canned shellfish	-	_	3.3	-	.8
Frozen fish, canned fish,			2.0	_	•0
fresh shellfish, frozen					
shellfish and canned shell-					
fish	5.6	-	-	-	.8
Fresh fish, frozen fish,					•
canned fish, fresh shellfish,					
frozen shellfish and canned					
shellfish	-	-	-	2.1	•8
No type given	5.6	-	6.7	-	2.5
Totals	100.0	100,0	100.0	100.0	100.0
				100.0	
Number asked	18	25	30	48	121
		2 G 🗶	20		****

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Fish Stick Consumption

2.

During the past year, have you served frozen breaded fish sticks in your home that were purchased not cooked and had to be cooked before serving?

Yes	Rural 9.6 83.1 7.3 100.0 587	2,500- 25,000 25 11.5 81.2 7.3 100.0 330	25,001- 500,000 26 8.9 85.6 5.5 100.0 507	500,001 and over 2 9.7 85.8 4.5 100.0 373	Total 9.8 84.0 6.2 100.0 1,797
f "NO", why haven't you tried them?	Rural	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
No particular reason General aversion Taste - does not like fish Other preference - prefers fresh or canned fish or	65.6 7.4 1.0	68.3 6.0 1.1	62•4 9•0 4•2	63.1 5.3 2.5	64.6 7.2 2.3
fresh shellfish Never tried or not familiar	8.8	13.8	12.5	15.0	12.1
with fish sticks	7.6 .4 6.8	6.0 2.6	5.3 .2 5.3	4.7 5.9	6.0 .2 5.4
Health reasons - allergy, doctor's diet forbids, etc. Too expensive. Religion . Other reasons. Totals.	.6 1.2 .6 100.0	1.1 .7 .4 100.0	.2 .7 .2 	1.6 .3 .3 1.3 100.0	.8 .8 .1 .5 100.0
Number asked	488	268	433	320	1,509

Fish Stick Consumption

If	you have	served	frozen	breaded	unco	oked fish	sticks,	did you like	them?	
							2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
						Rural	25,000	<u>500,000</u>	and over	Total %
	Yes .				• •	92.9	94.7	88.9	75.0	88.6
				• • • •		7.1	5.3	11.1	25.0	11.4
	1	otals .	• • •	• • • •	• •	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Number	asked.	• • •		• •	56	38	45	36	175

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	Z	ž	Z	Z	Z
Once	25.0	36.1	32.5	37.0	31.6
Twice	19.2	8.3	25.0	22.2	18.7
Three times	9.6	11.1	10.0	7.5	9.7
Four times	15.4	2.8	-	-	5.8
Five times	3.8	-	2.5	-	1.9
Six times	-	-	2.5	-	.7
Eight times	2.0	-	-	-	.7
No number given and none	25.0	41.7	27.5	33.3	30.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	52	36	40	27	155

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

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The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

Fish Stick Consumption

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las the use of frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks <u>completely replaced</u> the serving of other fishery products?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
Yes	21.2 75.0 3.8	8.3 91.7	10.0 87.5 2.5	3.7 96.3	12.3 85.8 1.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	52	36	40	27	155

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks completely replaced?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

5.

las the use of frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks caused you to serve other fishery products to a <u>less extent</u>?

	2,500 Rural 25,000 Z Z	500,000	500,001 and over	Total
Yes	21.225.051.972.226.92.8	7.5 82.5 10.0	7•4 92•6 –	16.1 71.6 12.3
Totals	100.0 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	52 36	40	27	155

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks caused you to serve to a less extent?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups. Fish Stick Consumption

'you have served both frozen pre-cooked breaded fish sticks and frozen uncooked breaded fish sticks, which do you prefer?

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	Rural	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total
Prefer pre-cooked	42.1	29.4	34.7	50.0 50.0	<u>39.6</u> <u>38.3</u>
No particular reason	-	-	4.3	-	1.3
Prefer uncooked	21.1	23.5	<u>26.2</u> <u>13.1</u>	27.3 13.6	24.6
More crisp	5.3	5.9 -	 13 .1	9.1 4.6	4.9 4.9
No particular preference	36.8	47.1	39.1	22.7	35.8
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	19	17	23	22	81

Fish Stick Consumption

27.

If you have served <u>either</u> frozen pre-cooked breaded fish sticks or frozen uncooked breaded fish sticks, did the package adequately describe the contents, manner in which to prepare, and suggested recipes?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Yes	89.4	95.7	96.7	93.6	94.1
No	10.6	4.3	3.3	6.4	5.9
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	141	140	213	172	666

If "NO", how could the above (next preceding) be improved?

The number of responses to this question was statistically inadequate for a comparison of Rural and City Size groups.

28.

How much breading do you like on breaded fish sticks?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total %
	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Heavy breading	9.7	12.0	10.5	10.2	10.6
Medium breading	77.8	78.2	79.1	76.8	78.0
Thin breading	12.5	9.8	10.4	13.0	11.4
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	144	142	220	177	683

Fish Stick Consumption

Sizes of breaded fish sticks preferred. (See Question 29 of Questionnaire in Appendix for sizes.)

FIRST CHOICE							
	Rural	2,500- 25,000	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total		
Largest	54.6 40.9 4.5 100.0	57.1 41.4 1.5 100.0	54.0 44.1 1.9 100.0	55.8 41.1 3.1 100.0	55.2 42.1 2.7 100.0		
Number of answers	132	133	213	163	641		

SECOND CHOICE

	Kural Z	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
Largest	31.8 58.1 10.1 100.0	27.8 59.5 12.7 100.0	33.6 53.2 13.2 100.0	29.9 53.9 16.2 100.0	31.1 55.7 13.2 100.0
Number of answers	129	126	205	154	614

29.

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Fish Stick Consumption

30.

What size package of breaded fish sticks do you prefer?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over 2	Total
8 oz. 10 oz 12 oz*. 16 oz 24 oz Others (size not given) Don't know. Totals	24.0 30.1 39.7 4.1 - 2.1 100.0	16.5 32.4 46.8 3.6 .7 .7 .100.0	18.0 33.2 46.1 .9 .9 .9 .9 100.0	11.6 30.6 47.9 6.4 .6 2.3 100.0	$ \begin{array}{r} 17.3 \\ 31.7 \\ 45.3 \\ 3.6 \\ .2 \\ .6 \\ 1.3 \\ 100.0 \\ \end{array} $
Number of answers	146	139	217	173	675

* Although a 12-ounce package is not known to be produced, nevertheless respondents expressed their preference as indicated.

Fish Stick Consumption

31.

Do you prefer fish sticks to be not seasoned, moderately seasoned, or highly seasoned?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over 2	Total
Not seasoned		11.3 82.4 6.3	11.5 84.1 4.4	13.4 84.4 2.2	12.3 82.6 5.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	146	142	226	179	693

32.

For what purposes have you served fish sticks during the past year?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over Z	Total Z
Main meal	78.2 7.5 14.3 	81.1 9.8 - 8.4 - .7	85.4 4.4 8.0 .4 .4	82.6 2.8 .6 11.2 1.7	82.2 5.8 .3 10.2 .6 .3
Main meal, snacks and hors d'oeuvres	100.0	100.0	1.0 100.0	1.1 100.0	<u>.6</u> 100.0
Number of answers	147	143	226	178	694

Fish Stick Consumption

33.

The kind (species) of fish used in the manufacture of the fish sticks must be shown on the package. In buying fish sticks do you have a preference for the kind (species) of fish from which the fish sticks are made?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
Yes	34.6 65.4	38.1 61.9	34 .7 65 . 3	44.1 55.9	37.9 62.1
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	136	134	216	177	663

If "YES", what kind (species) or kinds do you prefer?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	Z	Ł	ž	Z	Z
Haddock	29.8	21.6	36.0	14.1	25.1
Cod	12.8	27.4	16.0	24.3	20.3
Ocean perch	19.2	13.7	14.7	15.4	15.5
Flounder or sole	2.1	3.9	6.7	14.1	7.6
Halibut	8.5	2.0	9.3	7.7	7.2
Rockfish.		2.0	-	-	•4
Certain fresh-water fish	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.6
Other salt-water fish	2.1	-	-	1.3	.8
"Other" fish	2.1	2.0	1.3	-	1.2
No particular species listed	21.3	25.4	14.7	21.8	20.3
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	47	51	75	78	251

Fish Stick Consumption

34.

Are there any kind (species) of fish from which fish sticks are made that you do not like?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over 2	Total
Yes	15.9 84.1	18.0 82.0	11.1 88.9	16.7 83.3	15.0 85.0
Totals	100.0	100.0	100,0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	113	111	180	150	554

If "YES", what kind (species) do you not like?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
Cod	27.8	50.0	50.0	44.0	43.4
Haddock	5.6	5.0	-	12.0	6.0
Ocean perch	11.1	-	-	4.0	3.6
Rockfish	5.6	-	5.0	4.0	3.6
Halibut	-	5.0	5.0	-	2.4
Mullet	-	5.0	-		1.3
Certain fresh-water fish	5.6	-	5.0	4.0	3.6
Other salt-water fish	11.1	-	5.0	-	3.6
No particular species listed	33.2	35.0	30.0	32.0	32.5
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number of answers	18	20	20	25	83

Family Home Consumption

35.

How many times during October did your family eat fish or shellfish as a main course at home?

	Rurel Z	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
None	23.5	19.7	17.6	11.8	18.7
Once	8.0	7.3	6.5	5.9	7.0
Twice	12.9	17.3	15.6	15.0	14.9
Three times	9.7	10.0	11.8	10.7	10.6
Four times	17.9	20.0	22.5	27.1	21.5
Five times	7.3	7.0	8.5	12.3	8.6
Six times	6.5	6.7	5.3	7.0	6.3
Seven times	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.9
Eight times	2.4	3.0	5.1	3.8	3.6
Nine times or more	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.8
Not answered, etc	7.2	4.2	2.5	1.6	4.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	587	330	507	373	1,797

36.

Is there any season during which your family eats fish and shellfish meals more often at home than at other times during the year?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total
Yes	38.5 52.8 8.7 100.0 587	40.9 54.2 4.9 100.0 330	41.3 54.9 <u>3.8</u> 100.0 507	48.0 50.1 1.9 100.0 373	41.7 53.1 5.2 100.0 1,797
If "YES", what is the season?	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total Z
Lent	$ \begin{array}{r} 11.1\\ 17.7\\ 23.9\\ 24.8\\ 4.4\\ 3.5\\ .9\\ 7.1\\ 6.6\\ 100.0\\ \end{array} $	20.7 34.1 17.8 10.4 4.4 .8 - 8.1 3.7 100.0	29.2 24.4 18.7 8.6 4.3 3.3 .5 4.3 6.2 100.0	45.8 30.2 9.5 5.6 1.1 .5 2.3 4.5 100.0	26.1 25.5 17.9 13.1 3.7 2.3 .4 5.5 5.5 100.0
Number asked	226	135	209	179	749

Group Restaurant Consumption

37.

Do you and your family as a group ever eat fish or shellfish in restaurants?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total
Yes	32.0 62.7 <u>5.3</u> 100.0	46.7 50.0 <u>3.3</u> 100.0	47.2 50.0 <u>2.8</u> 100.0	53.1 44.8 <u>2.1</u> 100.0	43.4 53.0 <u>3.6</u> 100.0
Number asked	587	330	507	373	1,797

If "YES", why does your family as a group eat fish or shellfish in restaurants?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total
Like fish or shellfish Restaurants prepare fish or	44.1	30.5	38.1	32.8	36.7
shellfish better	18.6	13.0	18.0	18.7	17.3
available	16.0	20.8	16.7	12.1	16.2
Don't like to cook fish at home .	4.3	7.8	6.3	8.1	6.6
Price moderate	2.1	3.9	2.5	2.6	2.7
Eat out on Friday	2.1	3.2	3.8	11.1	5.2
Treat for family	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.9
Other reasons	-	-	•4	-	<u>a</u> /
No reason given	6.9	15.6	9.6	10.6	10.4
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	188	154	239	198	779

a/ Less than .05 percent

Group Restaurant Consumption



How many times during October did your family as a group eat in a restaurant?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 Z	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
None	39.9 14.9 14.9 9.1 4.8 3.7 3.7 .5 2.1 5.3 1.1	33.8 13.7 9.1 13.0 11.0 5.2 3.9 .6 3.9 5.2 .6	34.7 16.3 18.8 10.1 5.9 4.2 3.3 .4 2.1 4.2	32.9 17.7 12.6 6.6 13.7 4.0 3.5 1.0 3.5 4.5	35.3 15.8 14.4 9.5 8.6 4.2 3.6 .6 2.8 4.7
Totals.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	<u>.5</u> 100.0
Number asked	188	154	239	198	7 79

Of these, how many times were fish and shellfish eaten as a main course by the majority of the group?

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	Z	Z	Z	e e	ž
None	12.4	24.5	17.3	18.8	18.1
Once	37.2	25.5	32.7	33.1	32.3
Twice	25.6	23.5	32.1	22.5	26.4
Three times	12.4	10.8	9.6	12.0	11.1
Four times	7.1	6.9	3.9	8.3	6.3
Five times	1.8	2.9	•6	3.0	2.0
Six times	2.6	4.9	1.3	-	2.0
Seven times	-	-	.6	-	.2
Eight times	-	-	-	1.5	-4
Nine times or more	-	1.0	•6	.8	.6
Not answered, etc	•9	-	1.3	-	.6
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Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	113	102	156	133	504

Group Restaurant Consumption

39.

Is there any season during which your family as a group eats fish and shellfish meals more often in restaurants than at other times during the year?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
Yes	23.9 73.4 2.7 100.0	25.3 71.5 3.2 100.0	20.5 76.6 2.9 100.0	26.8 72.7 .5 100.0	23.9 73.8 2.3 100.0
Number asked	188	154	239	198	779

If "YES", write season.

		2,500-	25,001-	500,001	
	Rural	25,000	500,000	and over	Total
	Z	ž	Z	Z	Z
Summer	28.9	25.6	42.8	41.4	35.4
Winter	28.9	30.8	14.3	5.7	18.8
Spring	4.4	2.6	4.1	1.9	3.2
Fall	8.9	5.1	8.2	5.7	7.0
Fall and winter	6.7	2.6	4.1	7.5	5.4
Lent	11.1	17.9	18.3	28.3	19.4
"R" months ,	6.7	5.1	_	3.8	3.8
No particular season	4.4	10.3	8.2	5.7	7.0
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	45	39	49	53	186

Individual Consumption Away From Home

40.

During the month of October, were there steady workers in your family?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total
Yes	67.9 26.6 5.5	79.1 17.0 3.9	84.0 12.8 3.2	88.4 10.5 1.1	78•7 17•6 3•7
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	587	330	507	373	1,797

The number of responses to the latter part of this question was inadequate for statistical purposes.

SUMMARIES OF REPLIES TO QUESTIONS

Recipes and Fish Cooking

41.

Do you now have enough information on fish and shellfish cookery?

											Rural	2,500- 25,000	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total
Yes				-		_		_	-			52.7 41.5	53.6 40.3	58.7 37.5	50.8 42.3
Not answered,	etc	•	•	٠	٠	•	•	•	•		10.1	5.8	6.1	3.8	6.9
Totals .	••	•	٠	٠	•	•	٠	•	•	•	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked.	• •	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	587	330	507	373	1 ,7 97

Recipes and Fish Cooking

42.

How do you now get information on the preparation of fish and shellfish?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over	Total Z
Cookbooks	37.5 11.4	50.0 13.0	48.3 13.4	50.4 10.2	45.5 12.0
Publications (magazines, newspapers, etc.)	10.7 5.1 4.4 1.2	11.5 6.1 3.6 .7	9•7 4•7 5•7 •8	12.1 8.3 6.7 1.3	10.9 5.8 5.1 1.0
Recipes and pamphlets received in stores	.4 29.3 100.0	.9 14.2 100.0	.7 16.7 100.0	•5 •3 10•2 <u>100•0</u>	.6 .1 19.0 100.0
Number asked	587	330	507	373	1,797

43.

Are there any other means of getting information on fish and shellfish cookery that would be more convenient to you?

										Rural	2,500- 25,000 <u>\$</u>	25,001- 500,000	500,001 and over <u>\$</u>	Total
Yes No Not answered, Totals .	etc	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	17.3 60.6 22.1 100.0	19.7 63.6 16.7 100.0	16.8 69.8 13.4 100.0	23.3 66.8 9.9 100.0	18.8 65.1 16.1 100.0
Number asked.	••	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	587	330	507	373	1,797

If "YES", what are they?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total
Publications (magazines,					
newspapers, etc.)	22.8	32.2	31.8	32.2	29.3
Cookbooks	35.6	23.1	29.4	24.1	28.7
Labels, wrappers, stc	15.8	27.7	8.2	23.0	18.0
Radio and TV	11.9	6.2	14.1	3.5	9.2
Recipes and pamphlets received					200 Sec.
in stores	6.9	7.7	8.2	12.6	8.9
Word of mouth	5.9	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.7
Family recipes	-	-	2.4	-	.6
Other means	1.1	-	1.2	-	.6
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	101	65	85	87	338

Recipes and Fish Cooking

44.

Do you, the homemaker, work outside of your home?

	Rural	2,500- 25,000 25	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total
Yes		30.9 68.2 .9 100.0	27.1 72.7 .2 100.0	26.3 73.7 100.0	26.1 73.0 .9 100.0
Number asked	587	330	507	373	1,797

If "YES", do you work full time or part time?

	Rurel Z	2,500- 25,000 2	25,001- 500,000 2	500,001 and over	Total
Full time	41.7 58.3	58.8 41.2	45.3 54.7	50.0 49.0 1.0	48.2 51.6 2
Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Number asked	132	102	137	98	469

National family Opinion



Dear Consultant:

This questionnaire is about fish (for example haddock, whitefish, salmon, swordfish, etc.) and shellfish (shrimp, oysters, lobster, crab meat, etc.). Although the questionnaire looks quite long, I think you will find it easy to answer after you have read the directions on it carefully.

SECTION I has to do with your family's use of Frozen Breaded Shrimp - both already cooked (the kind that only have to be heated) and raw (the kind that have to be cooked).

SECTION II deals with your family's use of Frozen Fish Sticks, both the already cooked ones that just have to be heated and also those that are raw and have to be cooked.

SECTION III asks about your family's consumption of fish and shellfish both at home and in restaurants. Even though you and the members of your family may find it difficult to rem.mber, please ask them to give you the best answer possible so that you can fill in all the questions in this section.

Your answers to <u>SECTION IV</u> will be a great help in acquainting those interested with just how Mrs. Homemaker would like to receive information of fish and shellfish cookery.

Please answer all the questions on the questionnaire as they apply to your family, being careful to follow the directions on the questionnaire.

Many thanks for your cooperation. I'll be looking for your questionnaire.



Cordially,

Carol adams

Carol Adams Managing Director

SECTION I - BREADED SHRIMP CONSUMPTION

During the past year, have you served any frozen breaded shrimp in your home that were purchased already cooked and needed only to be heated to serve?

CHECK (1) Yes (If "YES", continue with question *2)

ONE (2) No_____ If "NO", why haven't you tried them?

If no particular reason, check here .

If "NO", skip to question #6.

If you have served breaded pre-cooked shrimp, did you like them? (Check one)

(1) Yes____ (2) No____

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?_____

(Write in number of times or "none" and continue with question #3)

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

If "NO", skip to question #6.

Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp completely replaced the serving of other fishery product(s)? (Check one)

(1) Yes (2) No (If "NO", continue with question *4)

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp completely replaced? (Check)

Fresh Fish Frozen Fish Canned Fish

Fresh Shellfish Frozen Shellfish

Canned Shellfish

Frozen Breaded Pre-cooked Shrimp has completely replaced other fishery products, skip to question #5.

 Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp caused you to serve other fishery product(s) to a less extent? (Check)

(1) Yes (2) No (If "NO", continue with question *5)

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp caused you to serve to a less extent? (Check)

Fresh FishFrozen FishCanned FishFresh ShellfishFrozen ShellfishCanned Shellfish

5. Do you prefer a light, golden colored or a darker, brown colored frozen precooked breaded shrimp in the package? (Check one)

(1) Light, golden (2) Darker, brown

6. During the past year, have you served frozen breaded shrimp in your home that were purchased not cooked and had to be cooked before serving?

CHECK	(l) Yes	(If "YES",	continue with question *7) why haven't you tried	
ONE	(2) No	If "NO",	why haven't you tried	them?

If no particular reason, check here ____.

If "NO", skip to question #11.

- NOTE: If you have used neither, frozen breaded pre-cooked or frozen breaded uncooked shrimp, skip to Section II - Question 18.
- 7. If you have served frozen breaded uncooked shrimp did you like them? (Check one)

(1) Yes_____ (2) No_____

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

(Write in number of times or "none" and continue with question #8)

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

If "NO", skip to question 11.

PLEASE CONTINUE WITH QUESTIONS ON THE NEXT PAGE

Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked shrimp completely replaced the serving of other fishery products? (Check one) (1) Yes (2) No (If "NO", continue with question #9) If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked shrimp completely replaced? (Check) Fresh Fish Frozen Fish Canned Fish Fresh Shellfish Frozen Shellfish Canned Shellfish f Frozen Breaded Uncooked Shrimp has completely replaced other fishery products, skip to question #10 Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked shrimp caused you to serve other fishery product(s) to a less extent? (Check) (1) Yes (2) No (If "N)", continue with question #10) If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked shrimp caused you to serve to a less extent? (Check) Frozen Fish _____ Canned Fish Fresh Fish Fresh Shellfish____ Frozen Shellfish____ Canned Shellfish____ If you have served both frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp and frozen breaded uncooked shrimp, which do you prefer? (Check one) (1) Prefer Pre-cooked (2) Prefer Uncooked (3) No Preference Why ?_____ Why ?_____ If you have served either frozen breaded pre-cooked shrimp or frozen breaded uncooked shrimp, did the package adequately describe the contents, manner in which to prepare, and suggested recipes? CHECK (1) Yes____ (2) No____ ONE If "NO", how could the above be improved? How much breading do you like on breaded shrimp? (Check one)

(1) Heavy Breading (2) Medium Breading (3) Thin Breading

13. Some sizes of breaded shrimp are shown below, write a "1" on the size you most prefer and a "2" on the size you next prefer.

14.	What size package of breaded shrimp do you prefer? (Check one) (1) 8 oz (2) 10 oz (3) 12 oz. Other (write in)
15.	<pre>(3) 12 oz Other (write in)</pre> What type of breaded shrimp do you prefer to buy? (Check more than one, if appropriate) <pre>(1) Fantail (with tailshell left on) (2) Completely peeled</pre> Other (write in)
16.	Do you prefer to buy packaged shrimp that are bulk frozen or frozen in layers separated by paper? (1) Bulk(2) Layers(3) No Preference
17.	For what purposes have you served breaded shrimp during the past year? (Check more than one, if appropriate) (1) Main meal (2) Snacks (3) Hors d'oeuvers Other (write in)

PLEASE CONTINUE WITH QUESTIONS ON THE NEXT PAGE

- 8. During the past year, have you served any frozen breaded fish sticks in your home that were purchased <u>already cooked</u> and needed only to be heated to serve?
 - CHECK (1) Yes (If "YES", continue with question *19) ONE

(2) No _____ If "NO", why haven't you tried them?

If no particular reason, check here____.

If "NO", skip to question #22.

19. If you have served frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks, did you like them? (Check one)

(1) Yes____ (2) No____

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

(Write in number of times or "none" and continue with question #20)

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

If "NO", skip to question #22.

0. Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks <u>completely replaced</u> the serving of other fishery products? (Cneck one)

(1) Yes (2) No (If "NO", continue with question \$21)

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks completely replaced? (Check)

Fresh FishFrozen FishCanned FishFresh ShellfishFrozen ShellfishCanned Shellfish

- 21. Has the use of frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks caused you to serve other fishery products to a less extent? (Check)
 - (1) Yes (2) No (If "NO", continue with question 22)

If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded pre-cooked fish sticks caused you to serve to a less extent? (Check)

 Fresh Fish
 Frozen Fish
 Canned Fish

 Fresh Shellfish
 Frozen Shellfish
 Canned Shellfish

- 22. During the past year, have you served frozen breaded fish sticks in your home that were purchased not cooked and had to be cooked before serving?
 - CHECK (1) Yes (If "YES", continue with question *23)

(2) No If "NO", why haven't you tried them?

If no particular reason, check here .

If "NO", skip to question #27.

- NOTE: If you have used neither, frozen breaded pre-cooked or frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks, skip to Section III - Question 35.
- 23. If you have served frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks, did you like them?

CHECK (1) Yes (2) No

ONE

If "YES", how many times during October did you serve them?

(Write in number of times or "none" and continue with question #24)

If "NO", why didn't you like them?

If "NO", skip to question #27.

PLEASE CONTINUE WITH QUESTIONS ON THE NEXT PAGE

Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks <u>completely replaced</u> the serving of other fishery products? (Check one)
(1) Yes (2) No (If "NO", continue with question #25)
If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks completely replaced? (Check)
Fresh Fish Frozen Fish Canned Fish
Fresh Shellfish Frozen Shellfish Canned Shellfish
ozen Breaded Uncooked Fish Sticks has completely replaced other fishery products, skip to question *
Has the use of frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks caused you to serve other fishery products to a <u>less extent</u> ? (Check)
(1) Yes (2) No (If "NO", continue with question #26)
If "YES", what type fishery product(s) have the frozen breaded uncooked fish sticks caused you to serve to a less extent? (Check)
Fresh Fish Frozen Fish Canned Fish
Fresh Shellfish Frozen Shellfish Canned Shellfish
If you have served both frozen pre-cooked breaded fish sticks and frozen uncooked breaded fish sticks, which do you prefer? (Check one)
(1) Prefer Pre-Cooked (2) Prefer Uncooked (3) No Preference
Why? Why?
If you have served either frozen pre-cooked breaded fish sticks or frozen

If you have served either frozen pre-cooked breaded fish sticks or frozen uncooked breaded fish sticks, did the package adequately describe the contents, manner in which to prepare, and suggested recipes?

CHECK (1) Yes (2) No____

If "NO", how could the above be improved?

28. How much breading do you like on breaded fish sticks? (Check one)

- (1) Heavy Breading____ (2) Medium Breading___ (3) Thin Breading___
- 29. Sizes of breaded fish sticks are shown below, write a "1" on the size you most prefer and a "2" on the size you next prefer.



30. What size package of breaded fish sticks do you prefer? (Check one)

(1) 8 oz. ____ (2) 10 oz. ____

(3) 12 oz.____ Other (write in) _____

- 31. Do you prefer fish sticks to be not seasoned, moderately seasoned, or highly seasoned? (Check one)
 - (1) Not Seasoned (2) Moderately Seasoned (3) Highly Seasoned
- 32. For what purposes have you served fish sticks during the past year? (Check more than one, if appropriate)
 - (1) Main meal (2) Snacks
 - (3) Hors d'oeuvres____ Other (write in)

PLEASE CONTINUE WITH QUESTIONS ON THE NEXT PAGE

33. The kind (species) of fish used in the manufacture of the fish sticks must be shown on the package. In buying fish sticks do you have a preference for the kind (species) of fish from which the fish sticks are made?



- 34. Are there any kind (species) of fish from which fish sticks are made that you do not like?
 - (1) Yes____ (2) No____
 - a) What kind (species) do you not like?

Now we come to fish consumption in general; including fresh, frozen, and canned fish and shellfish

SECTION III. Family Consumption of Fish (for example haddock, whitefish, salmon, swordfish, etc.) and Shellfish (for example shrimp, oysters, lobsters, crab meat, etc.)

A. FAMILY HOME CONSUMPTION

35. How many times during October did your family eat fish or shellfish as a main course at home? (Write in number or "none")

times

36. Is there any season during which your family eats fish and shellfish meals more often at home than at other times during the year?

CHECK ONE	(1) Yes	(2)	No	
	If "YES", write	the	season.	

B. GROUP RESTAURANT CONSUMPTION

- 37. Do you and your family as a group ever eat fish or shellfish in restaurants?
 - (1) Yes (2) No (If "NO", skip to question *40)
 - a) If "YES", why does your family as a group eat fish or shellfish in restaurants?
- 38. How many times during October did your family as a group eat in a restaurant? (Write in number or "none")

times

Of these, how many times were fish and shellfish eaten as a main course by the majority of the group? (Write in number or "none")

times

39. Is there any season during which your family as a group eats fish and shellfish meals more often in a restaurant than at other times during the year?

CHECK ONE	(l) Yes	(2) No	
	If "YES", write	season.	

C. INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION AWAY FROM HOME

40. During the month of October, were there steady workers in your family?

If "NO", skip to Section IV - Question #41.

If "YES", please write in the Sex and Age of each steady worker in your family during the month of October, and how many times each ate fish or shellfish as a main course in a restaurant or cafeteria during that month. (Write in number or "None" for BOTH restaurant and cafeteria.)

Steady	Worker'	S	Times fish	or shellfish was
Femily				main course in
Member	Se x	Age	Restaurant	or Cafeteria
Homemaker	Female			
Husband	Male			
Other Famil	У			
Members				

PLEASE CONTINUE WITH QUESTIONS ON THE NEXT PAGE

SECTION IV - RECIPES AND FISH COOKING

41. Do you now have enough information on fish and shellfish cookery? (Check one)

(1) Yes____ (2) No____

42. How do you now get information on the preparation of fish and shellfish?

43. Are there any other means of getting information on fish and shellfish cookery that would be more convenient to you?

		(1) Yes (2) No
		If "YES", what are they?
44.	Do you,	the homemaker, work outside of your home?
	(1)	Yes (2) No
	If '	"YES", do you work: (Check)
		(1) Full time (2) Part time