

GENERAL INDEX.

	Page.		Page.
Ambloplites rupestris, distribution and food.....	256,	chinook salmon, etc.—Continued.	
	259, 262, 268, 269	Oregon coastal streams, collections.....	42
Ameiurus natalis, distribution and food.....	256, 263, 268, 269	planting.....	68, 69
nebulosus.....	256, 263, 268, 269	plates, explanation of.....	72
Amia calva, distribution.....	256	practical suggestions.....	68
Andalusia Chute, Mississippi River, mussels..	97, 104, 109, 119	problems, statement of.....	5
Auglaize River, mussels.....	92, 93	rate of growth.....	45, 70
Birge, Edward A., and Chancey Juday: Further limno- logical observations on the Finger Lakes of New York	209-252	Sacramento River collections.....	32
bluegill, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 264, 268, 269	scales—	
Boleosoma nigrum, distribution and food.....	256, 263, 268, 269	analysis.....	6
breem, distribution and food.....	269	annuli.....	6
bullhead, speckled, distribution and food.....	256, 263, 268, 269	bands.....	6, 25, 26, 49, 53, 54, 57, 58, 60, 70
yellow.....	256, 263, 268, 269	check, migratory.....	18
Caddo Lake, La. and Tex., mussels.....	98, 109	check, primary.....	18, 54, 59, 70
Calumet Deep River, mussels.....	95	circuli.....	6
Canandaigua Lake, N. Y., limnological observations (see Finger Lakes, N. Y.).....	209-252	Columbia River data.....	52
capelin, oviduct.....	191	development of.....	51
carp, German, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 263, 268, 269	generalizations.....	53
Catostomus commersonii, distribution and food.....	256,	growth, intermediate.....	13, 14, 25, 29, 53, 57, 60
	259, 263, 268, 269	growth, new.....	25, 26, 53, 59, 60
Cayuga Lake, N. Y., limnological observations (see Fin- ger Lakes, N. Y.).....	209-252	hatchery specimens.....	9, 53
Center Lake, Ind., mussels.....	102	intermediate band.....	26, 53, 54, 57, 58, 70
Chicago River, mussels.....	96	intermediate growth.....	13, 14, 25, 29, 53, 57, 60
Chillicothe, mussels.....	109	intermediate rings.....	12
chinook salmon, early history and seaward migration in Columbia and Sacramento Rivers.....	1-74	length.....	70
alevins, planting.....	69	measurement unit.....	6
appearance.....	69	migratory check.....	18
bibliography.....	71	new growth.....	25, 26, 53, 59, 60
California coastal streams, collections.....	42	photographs.....	6
care of fry.....	68, 69	primary check.....	18, 54, 59, 70
coastal streams, California and Oregon, collections..	42	rings.....	6, 12, 25, 53, 54, 58, 59, 60, 70
Columbia River collections.....	7	Sacramento River data.....	59
fall runs.....	5	summer band.....	6, 54, 60
females and males, relative sizes.....	66	winter band.....	6, 25, 49, 54, 60, 70
fry, care of.....	68, 69	sex, proportions.....	65
length.....	70	variations.....	65
liberation from hatcheries.....	69, 71	spring runs.....	5
planting.....	68	summary.....	70
growth, rapid periods of.....	51	yearlings, length.....	70
rate of.....	45, 70	cisco, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 265, 268, 269
investigation, history of.....	3	Clark, H. W., observations on food of mussels.....	91
methods.....	6	Clark, H. W., et al.: Natural history and propagation of fresh-water mussels.....	75-182
problems.....	5	Clinch River, Tenn., mussels.....	84, 109
length, estimated at beginning of intermediate growth.....	14, 48	Cobitis, genital organs.....	191
fry.....	70	barbatula.....	191
yearlings.....	70	taenia.....	189, 191
liberation of fry from hatcheries.....	69, 71	Coker, R. E., et al.: Natural history and propagation of fresh-water mussels.....	75-182
males, precociously mature.....	69, 71	Columbia River, seaward migration of chinook salmon in.	1-74
males and females, relative sizes.....	66	Coregonidæ, peritoneal membranes, ovaries, and ovi- ducts.....	197, 200
migration.....	47, 48, 49, 53, 57, 60, 62, 70	Coregonus, peritoneal membranes, ovaries, and ovi- ducts.....	189, 197
miscellaneous collections.....	42	crappie, distribution and food.....	259, 269
Oncorhynchus tshawytscha.....	3	Cumberland River, mussels.....	97, 109
		Cyprinus carpio, distribution and food.....	256, 259,
			263, 268, 269

	Page.		Page.
Des Moines River, mussels.....	114	fishes of Green Lake, Wis., in summer, distribution and food.....	253-272
Detroit River, mussels.....	99	bibliography.....	272
Distribution and food of fishes of Green Lake, Wis., in summer.....	253-272	comparison with fishes of Lake Mendota.....	261, 269, 270, 271
bibliography.....	272	distribution.....	256, 270
dogfish, distribution.....	256	food.....	262, 266, 269, 271
Early history and seaward migration of chinook salmon in Columbia and Sacramento Rivers.....	1-74	gill-net catches, 1919.....	257, 258, 261, 270
cel, genital organs.....	189, 191	species caught.....	256
elasmobranchs, relationship to salmonoids.....	200	stratification.....	270
Esox lucius, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 263, 268, 269	fishes of Lake Mendota, Wis., in summer, distribution and food:	
Eupomotis gibbosus, distribution and food.....	256, 264, 268, 269	comparison with fishes of Green Lake.....	261, 269, 270, 271
Fairport (Iowa) Fisheries Biological Station, mussels... 80,		food.....	269, 271
84, 92, 93, 94, 100, 109, 114, 121, 125, 126, 127,		gill-net catches, 1919.....	259, 260, 261, 269, 270
137, 138, 140, 143, 150, 155, 159, 160, 163, 165		species caught.....	259
Feeder Canal, Fort Wayne, Ind., mussels.....	84, 92, 101	food, and distribution, of fishes of Green Lake, Wis., in summer.....	253-272
Finger Lakes, N. Y. (Canandaigua, Cayuga, Seneca), limnological observations.....	209-252	Fundulus diaphanus menona, distribution and food.....	256, 264, 268, 269
absorption of sun's energy.....	223	Further limnological observations on the Finger Lakes of New York.....	209-252
bottom fauna.....	250	literature cited.....	252
distribution of heat.....	218, 223, 233, 234, 235	Galaxiidae, genital organs.....	190
epilimnion.....	213	ganoids, relationship to salmonoids.....	200
Green Lake, Wis., bottom fauna comparison.....	251	gar, distribution and food.....	259, 269
plankton comparison.....	236,	Grand River, Mich., mussels.....	84, 95, 102, 104, 109, 110, 118
237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 245, 247, 248, 249		Great Lakes, mussels.....	99
heat budgets.....	211	Great Lakes drainage, mussels.....	80, 82, 167
heat distribution.....	218, 223, 233	Green Lake, Wis.:	
direct work.....	219	bottom fauna.....	251, 271
distributed work.....	221	description.....	255, 270
heat and work as measured at depth.....	222	fishes (<i>see</i> fishes of Green Lake, Wis., in summer).....	253-272
subtraction curves.....	221	hydrographic map.....	254
work of sun and wind.....	218, 234, 235	plankton.....	235
hypolimnion.....	213	shallow waters compared with those of Lake Mendota.....	271
Lake Mendota, Wis., plankton comparison.....	241, 242	temperatures, summer 1919.....	255
literature cited.....	252	Gulf of Mexico drainage, mussels.....	82
macroplankton.....	235	Holston River, Tenn., mussels.....	109
methods of plankton collection.....	235	Homer, Minn., mussels.....	89, 102, 125
microplankton.....	235	Howard, A. D., et al.: Natural history and propagation of fresh-water mussels.....	75-182
nannoplankton.....	235, 241, 249	Illinois River, mussels.....	109, 124
net plankton.....	235, 236, 243	Indiana lakes, mussels.....	99, 102
phytoplankton.....	236	industrial wastes, harmful effects.....	124
plankton.....	235, 250	James River, N. Dak. and S. Dak., mussels.....	96
collection, methods.....	235	Johnny darter, distribution and food.....	256, 263, 268, 269
tables.....	243	Juday, Chancey, and Edward A. Birge: Further limnological observations on the Finger Lakes of New York.....	209-252
radiation, transmission and transparency of.....	232	Kankakee River, mussels.....	104
summer heat income.....	215, 222, 223	Kendall, William Converse: Peritoneal membranes, ovaries, and oviducts of salmonoid fishes and their significance in fish-cultural practices.....	183-208
sun, work in distribution of heat.....	218, 234, 235	Lake Amelia, Minn., mussels.....	92
sun's energy, absorption of.....	223	Lake Erie, mussels.....	99, 100
transmission of, by waters of the various lakes.....	224,	Lake Maxinkuckee, Ind., mussels.....	83, 85, 92, 98, 109, 122
228, 230, 231		Lake Mendota, Wis.:	
thermal regions.....	213	bottom fauna.....	271
thermocline.....	213	description.....	258, 270
transmission, of radiation.....	232	fishes (<i>see</i> fishes of Lake Mendota, Wis., in summer).....	259,
of sun's energy by waters of the various lakes.....	224,	260, 261, 269, 270, 271	
228, 230, 231		mussels.....	98, 103, 108
transparency of radiation.....	232		
wind, work in distribution of heat.....	218, 234, 235		
zooplankton.....	236		
fish culture, salmonoids.....	203		
fishes, general:			
conservation.....	155		
genital organs.....	188		
hosts of mussels.....	120, 137, 148, 151, 155, 162		
rescued from overflowed lands.....	162		

Lake Mendota, Wis.—Continued.	Page.	mussels, fresh-water, etc.—Continued.	Page.
mannoplankton.....	241, 242	digestive gland.....	173
shallow waters compared with those of Lake Green..	271	distribution (<i>see also</i> habitat)—	
temperatures, summer 1919.....	259	banks of streams, effects.....	97
Lake Michigan, mussels.....	108	barriers in streams, effects.....	96
Lake Michigan, Traverse Bay region, mussels.....	99	horizontal.....	97
Lake Pepin, Minn., mussels.....	88,	longitudinal.....	95
89, 93, 97, 98, 103, 108, 109, 118, 141, 159, 164		diversity in form of shell.....	170
Lake Pokegama, Minn., mussels.....	91, 118	enemies.....	122
Lake St. Clair, Mich., mussels.....	99	environment (<i>see</i> habitat).....	94
Lakes of Middle Western States, mussels.....	98	external features of shell.....	168
Lakes of Upper Central States, mussels.....	99	Fairport (Iowa) Fisheries Biological Station, ponds,	
lamprey, genital and visceral organs.....	188, 189	tanks, etc.....	80, 84, 92, 93,
largemouth black bass, distribution and food.....	256,	94, 100, 109, 114, 121, 125, 126, 127, 137,	
259, 265, 268, 269		138, 140, 143, 150, 155, 159, 160, 163, 165	
Lepidosteus, genital and visceral organs.....	188, 201	Feeder Canal, Fort Wayne, Ind.....	84, 92, 101
Lepisosteus osseus, distribution and food.....	259, 269	feeding habits.....	86, 114
Lepomis incisor, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 264, 268, 269	food.....	79, 87
Leucichthys:		algæ.....	88, 89, 90, 92, 93
birgei, distribution and food.....	256, 265, 268	animal matter.....	90
peritoneal membranes, ovaries, and oviducts.....	197	Clark, H. Walton, observations.....	91
sp., distribution and food.....	259, 269	competition for.....	120
limnological observations on the Finger Lakes of New		desmids.....	92
York (<i>see</i> Finger Lakes, N. Y.).....	209-252	detritus.....	88, 90
loach, ovary.....	191	diatoms.....	88, 89, 92, 93
Lost Lake, Ind., mussels.....	92	discrimination under normal conditions.....	89
Lyons, Mich., mussels.....	110	feeding habits.....	86, 114
Madison, Ark., mussels.....	100, 128	fish meat.....	90
Mallotus, oviduct.....	191	flagellates.....	92
Maumee River, mussels.....	92, 111	mineral matter.....	88, 114
Micropterus dolomieu, distribution and food.....	256, 265, 268, 269	mud.....	92
salmoides.....	256, 259, 265, 268, 269	observations.....	88, 90, 91, 93
migration, seaward, of chinook salmon in Columbia and		organic matter.....	88, 114
Sacramento Rivers.....	1-74	Palmellales.....	90
Minnesota streams, mussels.....	108, 110, 118	pickerel blood.....	90
minnow, distribution and food.....	269	plankton.....	88, 92, 114
blunt-nosed.....	256, 266, 268	Schrader, Franz, observations.....	88
Mississippi River, mussels.....	80, 84, 89, 92, 93,	Shira, A. F., observations.....	93
96, 97, 98, 100, 102, 104, 109, 110, 112, 114,		significance of problem.....	87
115, 118, 119, 120, 125, 127, 137, 163, 167		tadpole tails.....	90
Missouri River, mussels.....	96, 99, 102, 114, 123	utilization of food materials.....	89
Murænidæ, genital organs.....	188, 190, 191	vegetable matter.....	89, 90
mussels, fresh-water, natural history and propagation..	75-182	water content.....	88, 114, 120
animal associates.....	119	form of shell, diversity in.....	170
breeding.....	85	foot.....	173
age begun.....	137	gills.....	173
brood pouches.....	138	glochidium.....	143
deposition of eggs, seasons.....	140	ax-head type.....	148
fertilization.....	138	hooked type.....	144
incubation of eggs, seasons.....	140	hookless or apron type.....	144
marsupia.....	138	mature, months found.....	141, 142
ovulation.....	138	Gulf of Mexico drainage.....	82
byssus, species known to have.....	158	habitat.....	94
Chillicothe.....	109	body of water.....	94
commensalism.....	119, 120	bottom.....	101
commercial species.....	98, 101, 107, 141, 152, 154	canals.....	100
competition for food.....	120	current.....	111
conditions of existence.....	81	depth.....	107
conservation.....	80, 155	dissolved gases.....	117
culture.....	137, 163	lakes.....	97, 101, 102, 103, 108, 111, 115, 117, 118, 124, 125
aquaria.....	94, 137, 163, 165	light.....	110
crates.....	84, 109, 127, 137, 159, 164	marshes.....	100
pens.....	164	minerals in solution.....	114
ponds.....	101, 125, 126, 127, 137, 159, 163, 164	ponds.....	100, 101, 103, 109, 115, 121, 124, 125, 126, 159, 165
tanks or troughs.....	84, 92, 93, 125, 126, 165	sloughs.....	100, 103
density of population.....	84	streams.....	94, 101, 102, 105, 109, 111, 116, 117, 118, 123, 125

mussels, fresh-water, etc.—Continued.

habitat—Continued.	Page.
swamps.....	100
typical.....	119
vegetation.....	118
water content.....	113
habits.....	79, 81
heart.....	172
Homer, Minn.....	89, 102, 125
hosts.....	120, 137, 148, 151, 162
infection.....	120, 137, 151
optimum.....	162
internal features of shell.....	169
internal structure of soft body.....	173
juvenile stage.....	84, 93, 118, 123, 137, 157
labial palpi.....	173
lakes—	
Caddo Lake, La. and Tex.....	98, 109
Center Lake, Ind.....	102
Great Lakes.....	99
Great Lakes drainage.....	80, 82, 167
Indiana lakes.....	99, 102
Lake Amelia, Minn.....	92
Lake Erie.....	99, 100
Lake Maxinkuckee, Ind.....	83, 85, 92, 98, 109, 122
Lake Mendota, Wis.....	98, 103, 108
Lake Michigan.....	108
Lake Michigan, Traverse Bay region.....	99
Lake Pepin, Minn.....	88, 89, 93, 97, 98, 103, 108, 109, 118, 141, 159, 164
Lake Pokegama, Minn.....	91, 118
Lake St. Clair, Mich.....	99
Lakes of Middle Western States.....	98
Lakes of Upper Central States.....	99
Lost Lake, Ind.....	92
Oneida Lake, N. Y.....	103, 108, 110, 119
Pike Lake, Ind.....	102
Rice Lake, Wis.....	98
Winona Lake, Ind.....	86, 102, 108, 109
life history.....	79, 135-182
lipfolds.....	173
liver.....	173
locomotion.....	79, 82, 118, 123
Lyons, Mich.....	110
Madison, Ark.....	109, 128
mantle, form and functions.....	171, 173
metamorphosis without parasitism.....	137, 156
mouth.....	173
natural history.....	81-134
organ of Bojanus.....	173
parasites.....	121
parasitism.....	119, 120, 137, 148
immunity.....	155
metamorphosis without.....	156
preying.....	119
propagation.....	80, 135-182
protection.....	80
rectum.....	173
rivers—	
Andalusia Chute, Mississippi River.....	97, 104, 109, 119
Auglaize River.....	92, 93
Calumet Deep River.....	95
Chicago River.....	96
Clinch River, Tenn.....	84, 109
Cumberland River.....	97, 109
Des Moines River.....	114
Detroit River.....	99
Grand River, Mich.....	84, 95, 102, 104, 109, 110, 118

mussels, fresh-water, etc.—Continued.

rivers—Continued.	Page.
Holston River, Tenn.....	109
Illinois River.....	109, 124
James River, N. Dak. and S. Dak.....	96
Kankakee River.....	104
Maumee River.....	92, 111
Minnesota streams.....	108, 110, 118
Mississippi River.....	80, 84, 89, 92, 93, 96, 97, 98, 100, 102, 104, 109, 110, 112, 114, 115, 118, 119, 120, 125, 127, 137, 163, 167
Missouri River.....	96, 99, 102, 114, 123
Musselshell River, Mont.....	96
Red River.....	82, 96, 99, 114, 123
Rock Castle River.....	109
Shell River, Minn.....	110
St. Francis River, Ark.....	128
St. Joseph River.....	92
St. Mary River.....	92
Yellow River, Ind.....	91
shell.....	168
abnormalities in growth.....	133
calcareous layer.....	129
diversity in form.....	170
external features.....	168
Fairport (Iowa) station.....	125, 126, 127
formation.....	125, 129
growth.....	125
growth rings.....	129
hypostracum.....	130
internal features.....	169
measurements of growth.....	125
Mississippi River.....	125, 127
mother-of-pearl layer.....	130
nacreous layer.....	130
periostracum.....	129
prismatic layer.....	129
rings.....	129, 132
significance of rings.....	132
St. Francis River, Ark.....	128
soft body.....	171
stomach.....	173
structure.....	167
internal.....	173
symbiosis.....	119, 120
unfavorable conditions for.....	133
dams.....	97, 124
dense vegetation.....	118
drainage.....	123
dredging.....	124
droughts.....	123
floods.....	123
industrial wastes.....	124
sedimentation.....	123
sewage discharge.....	124
shifting bottom.....	123
stream barriers.....	96
turbidity.....	114, 123
wing dams.....	124
winter habits.....	85
Musselshell River, Mont., mussels.....	96
Natural history and propagation of fresh-water mussels.....	75-182
bibliography.....	177
Neoceratodus, ventral mesentery.....	188
New York, limnological observations on Finger Lakes.....	209-252
Notemigonus crysoleucas, distribution and food.....	269
Notopteridae, genital organs.....	190
Notropis atherinoides, distribution and food.....	256, 266
heterodon.....	269

	Page.	salmonoid fishes, etc.—Continued.	Page.
Oncorhynchus, genital and visceral organs and membranes.....	188	Coregonus.....	197
gorbuscha.....	188	elasmobranchs, relationship.....	200
kisutch.....	188, 194	fish-cultural practices, relation of anatomical facts to.....	203
nerka.....	188	ganoids, relationship.....	200
tschawwyttscha.....	188	genital organs, structure and development.....	188
Oncorhynchus tschawwyttscha, early history and seaward migration.....	3	gonads.....	187, 189
genital organs.....	188	kidneys.....	187
Oneida Lake, N. Y., mussels.....	103, 108, 110, 119	Leucichthys.....	197
Osmeridae, genital and visceral organs and membranes.....	200	liver.....	187
Osmerus, genital organs.....	191, 200, 201	mesentery.....	187, 189
eperlanus.....	189	dorsal.....	188
mordax.....	197	ventral.....	188
		mesorchium.....	188
		mesovarium.....	188
		Oncorhynchus, species of.....	188, 194
Pearse, A. S.: Distribution and food of the fishes of Green Lake, Wis., in summer.....	253-272	ovarian membranes.....	188, 189, 191
Perca flavescens, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 266, 268, 269	ovaries.....	189, 190, 191, 197
Peritoneal membranes, ovaries, and oviducts of salmonoid fishes and their significance in fish-cultural practices.....	183-208	oviducts.....	189, 190, 194, 197, 200
works consulted.....	206	pancreas.....	187
pickereel or Northern pike, distribution and food.....	256,	peritoneal membranes.....	197
259, 263, 268, 269		peritoneum and supporting membranes of viscera.....	187
pike, wall-eyed, distribution and food.....	259, 269	Salmo, species of.....	188, 191, 196
Pike Lake, Ind., mussels.....	102	Salmonidae.....	187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 194, 200, 201
Pimephales notatus, distribution and food.....	256, 266, 268, 269	Salvelinus, species of.....	188
Pomoxis sparoides, distribution and food.....	259, 269	viscera, supporting membranes.....	187
Protopterus, ventral mesentery.....	188	works consulted.....	206
pumpkinseed, distribution and food.....	256, 264, 268, 269	Salvelinus, genital and visceral organs and membranes.....	188
		aureolus.....	188
		fontinalis.....	188
		kundsha.....	188
		malma.....	188
		marstoni.....	188
		oquassa.....	188
		stagnalis.....	188
Rice Lake, Wis., mussels.....	98	Schradler, Franz, observations on food of mussels.....	88
Rich, Willis H.: Early history and seaward migration of chinook salmon in the Columbia and Sacramento Rivers.....	1-74	Seneca Lake, N. Y., limnological observations (see Finger Lakes, N. Y.).....	209-252
Red River, mussels.....	82, 96, 99, 114, 123	sewage discharge, harmful effects.....	124
Roccus chrysops, distribution and food.....	259, 269	Shell River, Minn., mussels.....	110
rock bass, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 262, 268, 269	Shiner, distribution and food.....	256, 266, 269
Rock Castle River, mussels.....	109	Shira, A. F., observations on food of mussels.....	93
		Shira, A. F., et al.: Natural history and propagation of fresh-water mussels.....	75-182
Sacramento River, seaward migration of chinook salmon in.....	1-74	smallmouth black bass, distribution and food.....	256, 265, 268, 269
Salmo, genital and visceral organs and membranes.....	188	smelts, genital and visceral organs and membranes.....	189,
fario.....	191	190, 191, 194, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202	
gairdnerii.....	188	St. Francis River, Ark., mussels.....	128
salar.....	188, 196	St. Joseph River, mussels.....	92
sebago.....	188	St. Mary River, mussels.....	92
shasta.....	188	Stizostedion vitreum, distribution and food.....	259, 269
trutta.....	188	sturgeon, oviductless.....	189
salmon, chinook (see chinook salmon).....	1-74	sucker, common, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 263, 268, 269
Salmonidae, genital and visceral organs and membranes.....	187,	top minnow, distribution and food.....	256, 264, 268, 269
188, 189, 190, 191, 194, 200		trout, brown, genital organs.....	191
salmonoid fishes, peritoneal membranes, ovaries, and oviducts and their significance in fish-cultural practices.....	183-208	fresh-water.....	189
abdominal viscera.....	185	white bass, distribution and food.....	259, 269
supporting membranes.....	187	whitefishes, oviduct.....	189
air bladder.....	187	Winona Lake, Ind., mussels.....	86, 102, 108, 109
alimentary tract.....	187		
anatomical facts, relation to fish culture.....	203	yellow perch, distribution and food.....	256, 259, 266, 268, 269
Coregoni.....	189	Yellow River, Ind., mussels.....	91
Coregonidae.....	197, 200		

